



AUSTRALIA 1991

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**POCKET YEAR BOOK
AUSTRALIA
NO. 76 1991**

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

Australian Bureau of Statistics
Canberra, Australia

ABS Catalogue No. 1302.0

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ISSN 0727-145X

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SYMBOLS AND OTHER FORMS OF USAGE

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures or elsewhere in tables, mean:

na	not available
n.y.a.	not yet available
—	nil or rounded to zero
-	not applicable
*	subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses
p	preliminary—figure or series subject to revision
r	figure or series revised since previous issue
n.e.i.	not elsewhere included
n.e.c.	not elsewhere classified
n.p.	not available for publication but included in totals where applicable, unless otherwise indicated
—	break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures)

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1989, refer to the year ended 31 December 1989; those shown as, e.g., 1989/90, refer to the year ended 30 June 1990.

Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$) or cents (c).

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

AREA, TROPICAL AND TEMPERATE ZONES

State or Territory	Estimated area		Percentage of total area in	
	Total	Percentage of total area	Tropical zone	Temperate zone
	sq km			
NSW	801,600	10.43		100
Vic	227,600	2.96		100
Qld	1,727,200	22.48	54	46
SA	984,000	12.81		100
WA	2,525,500	32.87	37	63
Tas	67,800	0.88		100
NT	1,346,200	17.52	81	19
ACT	2,400	0.03		100
Australia	7,682,300	100.00	39	61

COASTLINE AND STANDARD TIMES

State or Territory	Length of coastline	Standard times	
		Meridian selected	Ahead of GMT(a)
	km		hours
NSW	1,900	150° E	(b)10.0
Vic	1,800	150° E	(b)10.0
Qld	7,400	150° E	(b)10.0
SA	3,700	142°30' E	(b)9.5
WA	12,500	120° E	8.0
Tas	3,200	150° E	(b)10.0
NT	6,200	142°30' E	9.5
ACT	35	150° E	(b)10.0
Australia	36,738		

(a) Greenwich Mean Time. (b) Because of daylight saving, an hour should be added from late October to mid March, in all States except WA and NT.

RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE : CAPITAL CITIES
(Source: Bureau of Meteorology)

Capital	Height above mean sea level	Annual rainfall			Shade temperature (Celsius)			
		Average	Highest on record	Lowest on record	Average maximum	Average minimum	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	m	mm	mm	mm	°C	°C	°C	°C
Sydney	42	1,221	2,196	585	21.7	13.6	45.3	2.1
Melbourne	35	657	966	332	19.7	10.0	45.6	2.8
Brisbane	41	1,150	2,244	413	25.5	15.7	43.2	2.3
Adelaide	43	528	788	256	22.3	11.9	47.6	0.4
Perth	19	868	1,340	509	23.3	13.3	44.7	1.2
Hobart	55	626	1,104	391	16.8	8.2	40.8	-2.8
Canberra	571	631	1,063	261	19.4	6.3	42.2	10.0
Darwin	31	1,659	2,644	1,025	31.9	23.2	38.9	10.4

AREA DISTRIBUTION OF MEDIAN ANNUAL RAINFALL

(Per cent)

(Source: Bureau of Meteorology)

Median annual rainfall	NSW (a)	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	Aust
Under 200 mm	8.0		10.2	74.2	43.5		15.5	29.6
200 to 300 mm	20.3	6.3	13.0	13.5	29.6		35.6	22.9
300 to 400 mm	19.0	19.2	12.3	6.8	10.5		9.0	11.2
400 to 500 mm	12.4	11.8	13.5	3.2	4.3		6.6	7.6
500 to 600 mm	11.3	14.1	11.6	1.8	3.1	12.2	5.8	6.6
600 to 800 mm	15.1	24.5	20.5	0.5	4.6	18.2	11.6	10.7
800 to 1,200 mm	11.3	17.7	12.6		3.7	25.0	9.6	7.7
Over 1,200 mm	2.6	6.4	6.3		0.7	44.6	6.3	3.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory

AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS

The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name Commonwealth of Australia on 1 January 1901.

The Legislature of Australia and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives; in the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly. The Northern Territory attained self-government in 1978 and the Australian Capital Territory in 1989. The governing body of each Territory is known as the Legislative Assembly.

The members of the Parliaments of each State and Territory are elected by the people, the franchise extending to Australian citizens who are at least 18 years of age and possess certain residential qualifications. For the Commonwealth Parliament the qualifications for the franchise are identical for both Houses, extending to Australian citizens who are on the Commonwealth roll and who are not less than 18 years of age and British subjects enrolled prior to 25 January 1984.

The table opposite shows details on members of Australian Parliamentary Governments, including their salaries and allowances.

PARLIAMENTARY GOVERNMENT

Members, 30 September 1990

Parliament	No.	Annual salary	Electoral allowance(a)
		\$	\$
Commonwealth—			
Senate	76	(b)55,000	21,005
Representatives	148	(b)55,000	21,005 30,458
New South Wales—			
Council	45	(b)57,800	25,790
Assembly	109	(b)57,800	20,549 46,506
Victoria—			
Council	44	57,800	18,168 26,322
Assembly	88	57,800	18,168 26,322
Queensland(c)—			
Assembly	89	57,800	22,619 46,114
South Australia—			
Council	22	53,289	19,566
Assembly	47	53,289	14,639 44,606
Western Australia—			
Council	34	57,489	16,117 31,104
Assembly	57	57,489	16,117 30,059
Tasmania—			
Council	19	45,687	5,025 11,878
Assembly	35	45,687	6,853 15,990
Northern Territory—			
Assembly	25	52,000	9,370 17,850
Australian Capital Territory—			
Assembly	17	42,400	—
Total—			
Upper Houses	240		
Lower Houses	615		

(a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided. (b) Certain additional allowances are also provided for holders of parliamentary offices, etc. (c) Upper House abolished in 1922.

PERSONNEL STRENGTHS OF THE DEFENCE FORCES, AUSTRALIA

(Source: Department of Defence)

Strength as at June	Navy		Army		Air Force		Total	
	Permanent forces	Reserves	Permanent forces	Reserves	Permanent forces	Reserves	Permanent forces	Reserves
1985	16,058	1,092	32,460	23,722	22,863	1,221	71,382	26,035
1986	15,536	1,118	31,834	23,145	22,677	1,318	70,049	25,581
1987	15,803	1,219	32,311	24,632	22,647	1,361	70,761	27,212
1988	15,728	1,368	32,342	24,703	22,512	1,341	70,582	27,412
1989	15,750	1,373	31,252	25,242	22,627	1,628	69,629	28,243
1990	15,656	1,494	30,333	25,136	21,852	1,618	67,841	28,248

NOTE: Reserves strengths include Reserves with training obligations undertaking limited periods of full time duty with their permanent Service.

COMPOSITION OF PERMANENT DEFENCE FORCE, AUSTRALIA

30 June 1990

(Source: Department of Defence)

	Navy	Army	Air Force	Total
Male—				
Officers	2,116	4,108	3,045	9,269
Other ranks	10,223	20,611	13,835	44,669
Officer Trainees	426	553	539	1,518
OR Trainees	671	1,652	880	3,203
Apprentices	301	792	325	1,418
Total	13,737	27,716	18,624	60,077
Female—				
Officers	214	404	367	985
Other ranks	1,417	1,901	2,532	5,850
Officer Trainees	133	80	112	325
OR Trainees	142	201	203	546
Apprentices	13	31	14	58
Total	1,919	2,617	3,228	7,764
Total strength	15,656	30,333	21,852	67,841

NOTE: Prior to 1988/89, Other Rank Trainees (apart from apprentices) were included in the Other Rank category. These trainees are shown separately for the current year. Also, the category of Officer cadets has been changed to Officer Trainees for 1988/89 and now includes Direct Entry Officers undertaking initial training.

EXPENDITURE ON THE DEFENCE FUNCTION

(Source: Department of Defence)

Major categories	1988-89	1989-90	
	Achieved \$ '000	Budgeted \$ '000	Achieved \$ '000
Capital equipment	1,778,571	1,863,252	1,908,050
Capital facilities	383,568	411,810	446,477
Personnel			
Service	2,262,621	2,296,371	2,359,938
Civilian	676,885	658,890	666,386
DFRDB & special appropriations	594,447	660,284	670,996
Total personnel costs	3,533,953	3,615,545	3,697,320
Defence cooperation	60,596	74,195	74,200
Other operating costs			
Maintenance stores	747,185	817,325	822,801
Equipment repair	278,954	319,262	326,947
Building repair	170,866	191,935	198,497
Administrative expenses and other services	990,035	1,070,452	1,082,734
Rent	31,709	76,095	74,374
Total other operating costs	2,218,749	2,475,069	2,525,443
Defence housing	195,487	230,134	253,229
Total expenditure	8,170,924	8,670,025	8,904,719
Revenue	433,807	422,944	427,126
Trust accounts	43,301		1,322
Prospective wage and salary increases		80,000	
Defence function outlay	7,780,418	8,327,081	8,476,271
Defence appropriations attributable to other functions			
Cultural and recreation	1,967	1,909	1,691

POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF GROWTH(a), AUSTRALIA

Period	Population at end of period (000)	Average annual rate of growth (per cent)		
		Natural increase	Net migration(b)	Total(c)
Ten years ended 30 June—				
1921	5,455.1	1.59	0.38	1.97
1931	6,526.5	1.30	0.51	1.81
1941	7,109.9	0.78	0.08	0.86
1951	8,421.8	1.25	0.45	1.71
1961	10,548.3	(d)1.40	(d)0.84	(d)2.24
1971	13,067.3	(e)1.18	(e)0.73	(e)1.92
1981	14,923.3	0.92	0.47	1.39
Year ended 30 June—				
1985	15,788.3	0.82	0.47	1.34
1986	16,018.4	0.78	0.64	1.46
1987	16,263.3	0.79	0.74	1.53
1988	16,538.2	0.77	0.92	1.69
1989	16,833.1	0.79	0.99	1.78
1990p	17,086.2	0.79	0.72	1.50
Projected population(f)				
Five years ended 30 June—				
1991	17,337.4	0.77	0.82	1.59
1996	18,606.7	0.72	0.69	1.41
2001	19,834.1	0.63	0.65	1.28
2006	21,000.3	0.53	0.61	1.14
2011	22,103.3	0.44	0.58	1.02
2016	23,162.3	0.38	0.55	0.93
2021	24,181.0	0.33	0.53	0.86
2026	25,138.9	0.27	0.51	0.78
2031	26,008.7	0.19	0.49	0.68

(a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines prior to 30 June 1961. Estimated resident populations from 30 June 1971 onwards. (b) The method of calculation of this component has varied over time; details are available on request from the ABS. (c) Total increase includes intercensal discrepancies for 1971-86. (d) Based on the population excluding Aborigines as at 30 June 1961 i.e. 10,508,200. (e) Based on the previous population series as at 30 June 1971 i.e. 12,755,600. (f) Series A projections published in *Projections of the Population of Australia, States and Territories 1989 to 2031* (3222/0).

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION OF STATES
AND TERRITORIES
('000 persons)**

	30 June			
	1976(a)	1981(a)	1986(a)	1990p
New South Wales	4,959.6	5,234.9	5,531.5	5,827.4
Victoria	3,810.4	3,946.9	4,160.9	4,380.0
Queensland	2,092.4	2,345.2	2,624.6	2,906.8
South Australia	1,274.1	1,318.8	1,382.6	1,439.2
Western Australia	1,178.3	1,300.1	1,459.0	1,633.9
Tasmania	412.3	427.2	446.5	456.7
Northern Territory	98.2	122.6	154.4	157.3
Australian Capital Territory	207.7	227.6	258.9	285.0
Australia	14,033.1	14,923.3	16,018.4	17,086.2

(a) At Census date

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION
IN CAPITAL CITIES AND
OTHER MAJOR CITIES(a)
30 JUNE 1989
('000 persons)**

Sydney	3,633.6
Melbourne	3,043.5
Brisbane	1,273.5
Adelaide	1,037.7
Perth	1,161.2
Hobart	181.3
Darwin	72.9
Canberra(b)	303.2
Newcastle	425.6
Wollongong	236.7
Gold Coast(c)	254.9
Geelong	149.0
Townsville	112.0
Sunshine Coast	104.2
Total	11,989.2
percentage of total population	71.22

(a) Capital City Statistical Divisions and Statistical Districts of 100,000 persons or more. (b) Includes Queanbeyan. (c) Includes Tweed Heads.

**ABORIGINAL AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER POPULATION
30 JUNE 1986**

	<i>Number</i>			<i>Percentage of State population</i>
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Persons</i>
New South Wales	29,267	29,744	59,011	1.1
Victoria	6,192	6,419	12,611	0.3
Queensland	30,460	30,808	61,268	2.4
South Australia	6,955	7,336	14,291	1.1
Western Australia	18,866	18,923	37,789	2.7
Tasmania	3,391	3,325	6,716	1.5
Northern Territory	16,916	17,823	34,739	22.4
Australian Capital Territory	600	612	1,220	0.5
Australia	112,655	114,990	227,645	1.5

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE (GROUPED AGES),
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1990p**

Age group (years)	Number ('000)			Per cent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
0-4	611.7	811.2	1,252.9	7.5	7.1	7.3
5-14	1,275.8	1,213.0	2,488.8	15.0	14.2	14.6
15-64	5,801.6	5,635.3	11,436.9	68.0	65.9	66.9
65 and over	812.1	1,095.5	1,907.6	9.5	12.8	11.2
Total	8,531.2	8,555.0	17,086.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS,
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1990p**

	Number ('000)			Per cent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Never married	4,168.6	3,573.6	7,742.2	48.9	41.8	45.3
Married	3,894.6	3,905.7	7,800.3	45.6	45.6	45.7
Divorced	315.2	390.7	705.9	3.7	4.6	4.1
Widowed	152.8	685.0	837.8	1.8	8.0	4.9
Total	8,531.2	8,555.0	17,086.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

**ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH,
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1990p**

	Number ('000)			Per cent		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Australia	6,557.5	6,677.3	13,234.7	76.9	78.1	77.5
UK and Eire	618.9	600.3	1,219.3	7.3	7.0	7.1
Other Europe	615.0	548.1	1,163.1	7.2	6.4	6.8
Asia	405.1	409.2	814.3	4.7	4.8	4.8
Other	334.7	320.1	654.8	3.9	3.7	3.8
Total	8,531.2	8,555.0	17,086.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

POPULATION STATISTICS AND AREA OF SELECTED COUNTRIES
(Source for foreign countries: United Nations *Demographic Year Book* 1987)

Country	Estimated population	Surface area	Population density(a)	Largest city	Population — Urban agglomeration(b)
	million	km ²			000
Australia	17.0	7,682,300	2	Sydney	(c)3,624(1989)
Belgium	9.9	30,513	325	Brussels	977(1986)
Brazil	141.4	8,511,965	17	Sao Paulo	10,099(1985)
Canada	25.6	9,916,139	3	Montreal	2,906(1986)
China	1,088.6	9,569,961	113	Shanghai	11,185(1982)
France	55.6	551,500	101	Paris	8,510(1982)
Germany, Federal Republic of(d)	78.0	357,010	246	Berlin	(e)2,712(1990)
India	781.4	3,287,590	238	Calcutta	9,194(1981)
Indonesia	170.2	1,904,569	89	Jakarta	(e)6,503(1980)
Italy	57.3	301,268	190	Rome	(e)2,828(1984)
Japan	122.1	377,801	323	Tokyo	11,906(1987)
Malaysia	16.5	329,749	50	Kuala Lumpur	(e)920(1980)
Netherlands	14.6	40,844	359	Rotterdam	1,028(1986)
New Zealand	3.3	270,986	12	Auckland	829(1987)
Norway	4.2	323,895	13	Oslo	643(1980)
Pakistan	102.2	796,095	128	Karachi	5,181(1981)
Philippines	57.4	300,000	191	Manila	6,720(1984)
Singapore, Republic of	2.6	618	4,228	Singapore	2,831(1987)
South Africa, Republic of	33.0	1,221,037	27	Johannesburg	1,609(1985)
Sweden	8.4	440,945	15	Stockholm	1,456(1987)
Switzerland	6.5	41,293	158	Zurich	835(1986)
United Kingdom	56.9	244,100	233	London	(e)6,767(1985)
USA	243.8	9,372,614	26	New York	(f)17,968(1986)

(a) Population per square kilometre of surface area. (b) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (c) Statistical division. (d) Includes German Democratic Rep., bloc. (e) City proper. (f) Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

VITAL STATISTICS

	Marriages	Divorces	Births	Deaths	
				Total	Under 1 year
1987	114,113	39,725	243,958	117,321	2,116
1988	116,818	41,007	246,193	119,886	2,132
1989—	(a)	(a)	(b)	(b)	(b)
New South Wales					
Wales	41,300	12,743	85,790	45,080	744
Victoria *	30,624	10,253	64,002	32,379	414
Queensland	18,088	7,123	42,071	20,445	357
South Australia	9,776	3,740	19,610	11,348	146
Western Australia	10,739	4,083	25,051	9,543	195
Tasmania	3,111	1,269	6,813	3,690	72
Northern Territory	778	435	3,379	787	49
Australian Capital Territory	1,760	1,731	4,137	980	27
Australia	117,176	41,383	250,853	124,232	2,004

(a) Based on state of registration. (b) Based on state of usual residence

VITAL STATISTICS : CRUDE RATES

	Marriage	Divorce	Birth	Death	Infant death
	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(b)
1987	7.0	2.4	15.0	7.2	8.7
1988	7.1	2.5	14.9	7.2	8.7
1989—					
New South Wales	7.2	2.2	14.9	7.8	8.6
Victoria	7.1	2.4	14.8	7.5	8.4
Queensland	6.7	2.5	14.9	7.2	8.5
South Australia	6.9	2.6	13.8	8.0	7.5
Western Australia	6.7	2.6	15.7	6.0	7.8
Tasmania	6.9	2.8	15.1	8.2	10.6
Northern Territory	5.0	2.8	21.6	5.0	14.5
Australian Capital Territory	6.3	(c)	14.8	3.5	6.8
Australia	7.0	2.5	14.9	7.4	8.0

(a) Number per 1,000 of mean estimated resident population. (b) Number of deaths under 1 year of age registered in the year per 1,000 live births registered in the same year. (c) The crude divorce rate for the ACT is not presented because it is not a statistically accurate reflection of the extent of divorce among ACT residents. In 1989, 39 per cent of divorces granted in the ACT were to applicants normally resident in the ACT.

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA(a)

ARRIVALS

Year	Permanent movement settlers arriving	Long-term movement		Total permanent and long- term arrivals	Short-term movement		Total arrivals
		Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors arriving		Australian residents returning	Overseas visitors arriving	
1984	73,110	51,560	28,870	153,530	1,374,700	1,015,150	2,543,800
1985	82,000	55,570	34,880	172,450	1,494,700	1,142,800	2,809,950
1986	103,230	55,310	36,050	194,590	1,513,200	1,429,400	3,139,300
1987	128,250	53,590	39,740	221,580	1,586,900	1,784,500	3,592,900
1988	151,550	54,990	47,330	253,860	1,637,900	2,249,300	4,141,100
1989	131,080	53,440	53,540	238,060	1,912,700	2,090,800	4,271,300

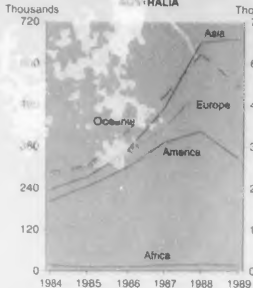
DEPARTURES

Year	Permanent movement		Long-term movement		Total permanent and long- term departures	Short-term movement		Total departures
	Former settlers departing	Other residents departing	Australian residents departing	Overseas visitors departing		Australian residents departing	Overseas visitors departing	
1984	12,560	5,760	50,780	23,270	96,360	1,418,500	985,800	2,550,800
1985	10,020	8,500	51,030	27,750	113,440	1,512,000	1,098,500	2,772,000
1986	9,260	8,060	48,360	25,270	99,440	1,536,500	1,363,800	2,899,800
1987	11,010	9,400	49,980	27,380	107,760	1,622,300	1,701,200	3,421,300
1988	10,480	9,840	54,120	36,380	104,760	1,897,000	2,174,100	3,976,500
1989	11,540	12,890	59,220	35,990	120,540	1,986,800	2,029,400	4,135,300

(a) For definitions, see Overseas Arrivals and Departures (3404.5).

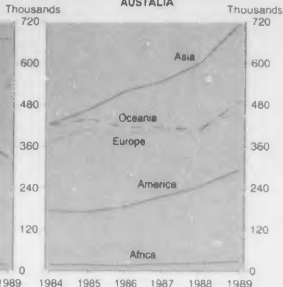
VISITOR ARRIVALS, SHORT TERM BY REGION OF RESIDENCE

AUSTRALIA



RESIDENT DEPARTURES, SHORT TERM BY REGION OF INTENDED STAY

AUSTRALIA



**CAUSES OF DEATH : NUMBERS AND CRUDE RATES(a)
MALES AND FEMALES, AUSTRALIA, 1989**

Cause of death	Males		Females	
	No of deaths	Crude rates(a)	No of deaths	Crude rates(a)
Intestinal infectious diseases	27	3	15	2
Tuberculosis	33	4	23	3
Septicaemia	152	18	187	22
All other infectious and parasitic diseases	190	23	134	15
Malignant neoplasms	17,201	2,047	12,943	1,535
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	149	18	131	16
Diabetes mellitus	1,004	119	1,111	132
Protein calorie malnutrition	21	2	17	2
Anaemias	86	10	140	17
Meningitis	49	6	36	4
Acute rheumatic fever	—	—	2	(b)
Chronic rheumatic heart disease	146	17	279	33
Hypertensive disease	452	54	698	83
Ischaemic heart disease	18,132	2,157	14,507	1,721
Diseases of pulmonary circulation and other forms of heart disease	2,849	339	3,710	440
Cerebrovascular disease	5,057	602	7,522	892
Atherosclerosis	343	41	749	89
Other diseases of the circulatory system	1,397	166	986	117
Pneumonia	951	113	1,004	130
Influenza	111	13	148	18
Bronchitis, emphysema and asthma	1,549	184	1,033	123
Other diseases of the respiratory system	3,755	447	1,970	234
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum	460	55	412	49
Appendicitis	26	3	14	2
Chronic liver disease and cirrhosis	825	98	284	34
Nephritis, nephrotic syndrome and nephrosis	571	68	781	93
Hyperplasia of prostate	74	9	—	—
Complications of pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium	—	—	13	2
Congenital anomalies	400	48	373	44
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	481	57	372	44
Signs, symptoms and ill-defined conditions	473	56	341	40
All other diseases	4,259	507	4,813	571
Motor vehicle traffic accidents	2,000	238	828	98
Accidental falls	505	60	609	72
All other accidents	1,231	146	448	53
Suicide	1,658	197	438	52
All other external causes	309	37	145	17
All causes	66,926	7,963	57,306	6,799

(a) Per million of mean resident population (b) Less than 0.5

PERINATAL DEATHS : NUMBERS AND RATES, AUSTRALIA, 1989

<i>Cause of death</i>	<i>No of fetal deaths(a)</i>	<i>No of neonatal deaths(b)</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Rate(c)</i>
MAIN CONDITION IN FETUS/INFANT				
Slow fetal growth, fetal malnutrition and immaturity	135	130	265	1.1
Birth trauma	8	20	28	0.1
Hypoxia, birth asphyxia and other respiratory conditions	642	315	957	3.8
Fetal and neonatal haemorrhage	25	84	109	0.4
Haemolytic disease of fetus or newborn	12	5	17	0.1
Other conditions originating in the perinatal period	463	88	551	2.2
Congenital anomalies	161	354	515	2.0
All other causes	5	62	67	0.3
All causes	1,451	1,068	2,509	9.9
MAIN CONDITION IN MOTHER				
Maternal conditions which may be unrelated to present pregnancy	163	94	257	1.0
Maternal complications of pregnancy	180	305	465	1.8
Complications of placenta, cord and membranes	587	136	723	2.9
Other complications of labour and delivery	25	25	50	0.2
No maternal condition reported	516	498	1,014	4.0
All causes	1,451	1,058	2,509	9.9

(a) Any child born weighing at least 500 grams at delivery (or when birthweight is unavailable of at least 22 weeks gestation) which did not at any time after being born, breathe or show any other sign of life. (b) Any child, weighing at least 500 grams at delivery (or when birthweight is unavailable of at least 22 weeks gestation), born alive who dies within 28 days after birth. (c) Per 1 000 total births.

CONSUMER (RETAIL) PRICE INDEXES, VARIOUS COUNTRIES
 (Base of each index: Year 1980 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)
 (Source: *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the Statistical Office of the United Nations)

The index numbers show fluctuations in prices in each country and do not measure relative price levels as between countries.

The items priced and the levels at which they are priced in these indexes vary widely according to the intended purposes of the indexes of the various countries.

Period	Aus Austria	Belgium	Brazil	Canada	France	Federal Rep of Germany	India(a)	Indonesia	Italy	Japan	Malaysia Peninsula
1987	176.2	144.5	53,000.2	155.5	167.3	121.2	184.4	183.8	211.0	115.3	126.8
1988	189.0	146.2	363,795.0	161.8	171.8	122.8	201.3	198.6	221.7	116.2	130.0
1989	203.3	150.8	47,328.1	169.9	178.0	126.2	216.2	211.3	235.6	118.8	133.7

Period	Nether- lands	New Zealand	Norway	Pakistan(b)	Philip- pines	Singapore	South Africa	Sweden	Switzer- land	United Kingdom	United States of America
1987	122.0	230.9	179.5	129.2	265.5	116.3	265.1	167.0	126.0	152.4	137.9
1988	122.8	245.6	191.5	140.6	288.7	118.1	299.0	176.7	128.4	159.9	143.6
1989	124.2	259.6	200.2	151.6	319.3	120.9	343.0	188.1	132.5	172.3	150.5

(a) Industrial workers (b) Base Year 1982 = 100.0

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX : ALL GROUPS INDEX NUMBERS(a)
(Base of each Index: Year 1980-81 = 100.0)**

Period	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	Darwin	Weighted average of eight capital cities
1984-85	138.0	138.1	137.9	138.7	136.1	136.1	138.8	135.1	137.2
1985-86	147.5	149.8	149.0	150.2	147.1	147.9	150.8	146.2	148.7
1986-87	161.4	163.9	161.8	164.0	161.8	162.5	163.4	159.3	162.6
1987-88	173.7	175.9	173.1	175.0	173.3	174.4	174.7	170.6	174.5
1988-89(b)	187.7	187.9	185.4	187.8	186.1	185.3	186.4	178.9	187.3
1989-90(b)	203.0	203.8	199.3	201.2	201.7	198.3	200.2	190.0	202.3

(a) The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels between cities. (b) These series have been affected by the adoption of a new approach to the treatment of mortgage interest charges in March quarter 1989.

SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES

Index	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Import Price Index(a)	125.5	143.8	159.6	162.0	p151.6	159.1
Export Price Index(b)	223	235	243	265	283	298
Price indexes of materials used in—						
Building other than house building(c)	155.5	167.9	180.9	196.8	214.9	231.9
House building(d)	93.4	100.0	105.8	113.8	126.1	135.8
Manufacturing industries(e)	100.0	104.9	105.4	111.4	113.1	119.0
Manufacturing production—						
All Manufacturing industry index(f)	77.0	81.8	87.2	93.6	100.0	p106.5

(a) Base of this index : year 1981-82 = 100.0. (b) Base of this index : year 1979-80 = 100.0. (c) Weighted average of six State capital cities, base of these indexes : year 1979-80 = 100.0. (d) Weighted average of six State capital cities, base of these indexes : year 1985-86 = 100.0. Index numbers prior to 1985-86 have been linked as at September 1986. (e) Base of this index : year 1984-85 = 100.0. (f) Rebased index numbers : year 1988-89 = 100.0 as of May publication 1990.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED ITEMS, SEPTEMBER QUARTER 1989(a)
(cents)

Commodity	Unit	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra	Darwin
Bread, white loaf, sliced, super market sales	680g	148	150	118	117	129	131	125	143
Tea	250g	170	170	183	142	187	178	189	184
Sugar, white	2 kg	299	298	215	205	242	253	228	288
Rice, medium grain	1 kg	108	102	85	85	108	113	110	133
Peaches, canned	825g	173	182	180	178	188	188	180	210
Cherries	1 kg	139	117	108	75	142	112	80	138
Bananas	1 kg	288	283	237	271	268	280	298	202
Tomatoes	1 kg	253	253	181	279	200	333	241	334
Pumpkins	1 kg	93	84	76	93	117	34	78	102
Milk, carton super market sales(b)	1 litre	88	80	82	82	82	94	88	89
Butter	500g	188	211	183	185	191	197	187	204
Margarine, poly unsaturated	500g	144	148	140	133	158	182	144	171
Eggs, (kg)(c)	1 doz	173	188	205	228	184	237	182	251
Salmon, muckle roach, packet	250g	246	271	276	267	298	318	263	292
Sausages	1 kg	315	407	438	381	379	404	331	447
Chicken, frozen	1 kg	277	288	253	314	148	337	279	346
Beef—									
Rib, (without bone)	1 kg	732	837	833	828	581	646	878	682
Steak—									
Hume	1 kg	1188	1183	1032	1077	1080	988	907	1048
T Bone with blood	1 kg	1088	988	818	982	874	928	704	1048
Chuck	1 kg	668	838	833	648	801	882	861	711
Lamb—									
Leg	1 kg	528	545	571	487	588	484	581	584
Chops, loin	1 kg	807	790	884	642	707	637	856	750
Pork—									
Leg	1 kg	556	547	568	811	608	587	803	878
Chops, loin	1 kg	737	730	743	728	764	880	757	830
Unsalted lard, public bar full strength	288ml								
	1 litre	187	147	138	142	160	158	158	172
Peanut, super grade	5 kg	68.8	88.0	61.7	64.9	87.2	88.8	88.8	88.3

(a) Due to change in weights used to compile Average Retail Prices from the September quarter 1988 prices for some items are not fully comparable to those published in previous quarters. (b) Canberra price relates to branded milk. (c) Prices in Sydney, Melbourne, Adelaide and Canberra have a minimum net weight of 500g. Eggs in Brisbane and Hobart have a minimum net weight of 50g. Eggs in Perth have a minimum net weight of 50g. Eggs in Darwin have a minimum net weight of 50g. (d) Melbourne and Hobart without head.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Group index numbers: weighted average of eight capital cities
(Base of each index: Year 1980-81 = 100.0 unless otherwise noted)

Group	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Food	134.4	144.7	156.3	164.3	179.2	192.7
Clothing	128.4	139.0	152.3	164.3	179.2	185.0
Housing(a)	141.4	153.4	164.8	176.2	188.4	228.2
Household equipment and operation	138.9	150.2	161.2	173.4	182.3	188.3
Transportation	143.4	155.5	172.9	186.4	193.7	209.3
Tobacco and alcohol	151.3	165.1	182.5	197.8	209.1	226.4
Health and personal care	121.8	133.0	154.4	171.9	186.3	199.7
Recreation and education(b)	118.9	129.5	141.5	152.6	162.1	172.1
All groups(a)	137.2	148.7	162.6	174.5	187.3	202.3

(a) These series have been affected by the adoption of a new approach to the treatment of mortgage interest charges in March quarter 1989. (b) Base March quarter 1982 = 100.0

WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES, INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA (Base: June 1985 = 100.0)

Industry group	Males		Females	
	Aug 1989	Aug 1990	Aug 1989	Aug 1990
Mining	127.0	129.4		
Manufacturing	123.5	133.2	125.9	137.3
Food, beverages and tobacco	122.7	130.9	123.7	132.6
Textiles, clothing and footwear	129.4	141.8	129.5	139.6
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	122.7	131.1		
Metal products, machinery and equipment	122.8	132.8	124.6	136.9
Basic metal products	122.4	129.6		
Fabricated metal products				
Other machinery and equipment	123.3	135.0		
Transport equipment	122.4	132.3		
Other manufacturing	125.9	136.2	126.6	138.2
Construction	121.9	130.7		
Wholesale and retail trade	124.0	133.5	124.3	134.1
Wholesale trade	124.2	133.5	124.4	134.7
Retail trade	123.9	133.5	124.2	133.7
Finance, property and business services	120.6	128.3	121.3	129.8
Community services	121.3	126.8	124.6	131.4
All industries	122.6	130.3	124.1	132.4

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Award Rates of Pay Indexes Australia* (6312.0).

**MAJOR LABOUR COSTS, PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SECTORS:
INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA, 1968-69**

Industry	Earnings	Payroll tax	Super- annu- ation	Workers' compen- sation	Fringe benefits tax
Average Costs Per Employee (\$)--					
Mining	40,535	2,087	1,883	1,489	510
Manufacturing	25,375	1,220	853	871	139
Electricity, gas and water	30,167	1,678	2,643	943	105
Construction	25,213	842	1,280	1,010	121
Wholesale and retail trade	17,632	631	531	383	201
Transport, storage and communication	27,863	1,370	2,415	789	101
Finance, property and business services	24,788	1,105	1,155	344	408
Public administration and defence	25,426	358	2,639	679	79
Community services	22,991	474	1,543	408	33
Recreation, personal and other services	14,477	391	259	284	52
All industries	22,845	831	1,194	562	155

* Relative standard error greater than 25 per cent

**ALL EMPLOYEES, AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS,
STATES AND TERRITORIES, MAY 1990(a)**
(\\$)

<i>State</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
New South Wales	573.80	370.40	485.80
Victoria	558.40	373.20	476.20
Queensland	521.20	333.00	438.30
South Australia	524.40	344.30	447.20
Western Australia	562.00	341.30	453.90
Tasmania	530.80	338.50	449.10
Northern Territory	587.40	425.60	517.40
Australian Capital Territory	591.70	425.40	512.40
Australia	555.80	361.80	470.00

(a) Pay period ending on or before 18 May 1990

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Average Weekly Earnings States and Australia* (6302 0), published quarterly

**AVERAGE WEEKLY TOTAL EARNINGS, FULL-TIME ADULT
EMPLOYEES, INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA, NOVEMBER 1989(a)**
(\\$)

<i>Industry</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Mining	857.80	540.50	832.50
Manufacturing	587.80	429.20	551.60
Food, beverages and tobacco	571.10	445.60	540.20
Textiles, clothing and footwear	557.60	378.60	455.00
Paper, paper products printing and publishing	640.60	485.60	598.30
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	678.00	500.00	631.90
Metal products, machinery and equipment	594.30	430.00	567.40
Basic metal products	559.80	437.80	546.50
Fabricated metal products			
Other machinery and equipment	572.00	419.30	543.10
Transport equipment	575.50	426.70	548.30
Other manufacturing	533.50	402.50	508.10
Electricity, gas and water	607.50	463.80	594.00
Construction	628.00	455.60	609.50
Wholesale and retail trade	520.10	415.00	487.50
Wholesale trade	546.70	446.60	522.40
Retail trade	486.60	394.10	451.60
Transport and storage	594.10	456.30	570.40
Communication	548.30	468.20	529.50
Finance, property and business services	684.30	461.10	587.30
Public administration and defence	573.30	499.80	548.10
Community services	638.60	514.50	567.60
Recreation, personal and other services	486.40	408.40	458.50
Total all industries	595.90	467.60	553.80

(a) Pay period ending on or before 17 November 1989

NOTE: For further details and definitions see *Average Weekly Earnings States and Australia*, November 1989 (6302 0)

**AVERAGE GROSS WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD(a) INCOME(b) DECILE GROUPS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS,
AUSTRALIA, 1988-89**

Characteristics of household income	Gross income decile										All households
	Lowest 10%	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile	Fifth decile	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Highest 10%	
Upper boundary of income decile group	149	230	324	431	540	656	790	955	1,204		
Average gross weekly household income\$(c)	92.29	194.54	271.22	378.36	484.30	595.41	720.18	869.62	1,063.66	1,680.50	636.05
Average gross weekly household earned income\$(d)	10.85	17.66	60.74	264.28	394.31	516.07	647.71	803.04	979.97	1,497.04	518.05
Proportion (%) of households with family composition of the household being											
Married couple											
Only	% 8.4	40.3	42.2	23.2	16.8	15.7	21.5	21.7	25.9	15.9	23.2
With dependent children only	% 7.0	6.5	18.3	27.7	37.0	42.6	40.7	39.2	34.0	30.4	28.4
Other(e)	% 0.4	1.1	2.4	7.6	8.4	10.6	16.3	21.4	24.0	39.1	13.1
Single parent one family household only	% 1.7	17.9	10.4	8.7	7.3	5.4	3.2	2.0	0.9	0.5	5.8
Single person household	% 80.1	30.9	14.7	25.4	21.0	14.8	7.7	5.3	2.0	1.9	20.3
Other(f)	% 2.3	3.4	12.0	7.3	9.6	10.9	10.7	10.4	13.2	12.2	9.2
Total	% 100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

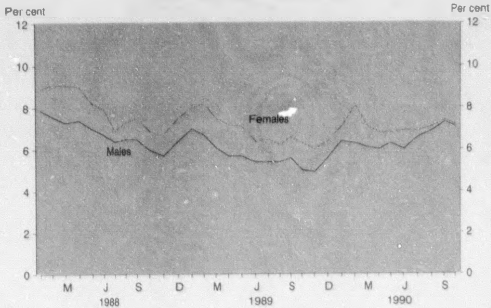
(a) Household is defined as a group of people who live together (in a single dwelling) as a single unit in the sense that they have common housekeeping arrangements. (b) Income is defined as gross weekly income from all sources. Income can be negative in the case of business loss or where expenses for rental property are higher than income from that source. (c) Household income is the sum of the gross weekly income of all household members. (d) Household earned income is the sum of the gross weekly income from wages and salaries or own business. (e) Includes married couple family households where a combination of dependent and non dependent children is present. (f) Includes married couple and single parent families living in multiple family households.

HOUSEHOLD (a) EXPENDITURE BY HOUSEHOLD INCOME DECILE GROUP (b), AUSTRALIA, 1988-89

Household expenditure	Gross income decile										All households
	Lowest 10%	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile	Fifth decile	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Highest 10%	
	AVERAGE WEEKLY HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE (\$)(c)										
Upper boundary of income decile group(\$)	149	230	324	431	540	656	790	955	1,204		
Broad expenditure group(d)											
Commodity or service											
Current housing costs (selected dwelling)	34.82	38.83	43.98	52.09	59.21	78.45	85.39	96.16	103.50	104.47	71.80
Fuel and power	7.85	9.50	10.98	11.77	12.34	13.48	14.48	14.77	13.47	18.31	12.87
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	46.10	57.81	68.43	80.01	89.07	97.44	110.48	118.87	128.10	159.26	98.83
Alcoholic beverages	8.77	7.87	8.78	12.16	13.34	14.48	19.53	23.50	28.50	34.51	18.80
Tobacco	3.53	3.07	3.27	7.36	7.54	7.67	8.68	8.80	7.83	7.83	6.90
Clothing and footwear	11.28	13.23	17.27	20.03	25.34	27.98	35.51	41.80	49.10	85.33	30.73
Household furnishings and equipment	13.00	19.72	22.09	28.56	29.77	32.48	39.70	44.55	71.35	71.96	37.37
Household services and operation	12.97	16.43	16.79	19.56	21.78	24.14	26.53	29.01	33.80	39.91	24.11
Medical care and health expenses	9.76	10.79	13.68	18.29	19.39	23.62	24.28	26.86	30.59	38.16	21.09
Transport	23.48	26.51	22.64	33.89	38.25	48.78	85.39	101.27	118.83	144.24	78.19
Recreation	23.48	26.51	32.40	33.89	38.25	48.78	85.39	77.10	98.50	136.31	58.37
Personal care	4.51	5.80	6.46	7.81	7.74	9.40	11.71	12.34	15.38	18.21	9.95
Miscellaneous commodities and services	11.73	12.79	15.79	26.38	29.81	40.47	49.05	49.78	64.03	90.46	39.08
Total commodity and service expenditure	207.81	261.43	307.21	384.16	455.23	497.78	573.44	643.39	761.66	929.81	502.71
Selected other payments											
Income tax	16.75	10.43	23.03	58.45	88.97	118.73	141.71	181.37	227.56	400.73	127.02
Mortgage payment principal (selected dwelling)	0.83	1.11	1.44	4.17	6.41	8.83	10.71	10.78	11.66	14.11	7.01
Other capital housing cost	12.99	3.30	12.00	22.39	5.32	20.31	2.86	19.45	42.13	58.01	19.91
Superannuation and life insurance	1.46	1.07	2.94	8.00	12.58	17.33	20.26	27.55	30.63	46.47	16.86

(a) Household is defined as a group of people who live together (in a single dwelling) as a single unit in the sense that they have common housekeeping arrangements. (b) The decile groups in this table are 10 per cent groupings of the estimated population when households are ranked in ascending order according to each household's total gross weekly income. (c) The average obtained when the total estimated expenditure for a particular broad expenditure group is divided by the estimated number of households within the scope of the survey in the relevant decile group. (d) Details of the component expenditure items of the broad expenditure groups are given in Appendix B of the Information Paper: 1988-89 Household Expenditure Survey, Australia (8527-0).

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, AUSTRALIA



**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER,
BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a)**

August	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemployment rate(b) — per cent —	Participation rate(c)
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	Total				
			— 000 —						
MALES									
1988	4,076.4	4,382.1	279.9	25.8	305.7	4,687.8	1,633.9	6.3	74.2
1989	4,217.5	4,571.9	230.7	30.0	260.7	4,832.6	1,619.7	5.4	74.9
1990	4,218.5	4,583.8	305.1	32.8	338.0	4,921.8	1,641.1	6.9	75.0
MARRIED FEMALES									
1988	958.8	1,820.7	60.8	29.9	90.7	1,911.5	1,945.1	4.7	49.6
1989	1,022.4	1,926.9	46.6	32.7	79.3	2,006.2	1,917.4	4.0	51.1
1990	1,058.2	1,979.6	59.9	35.8	95.7	2,075.3	1,858.4	4.6	52.8
NOT-MARRIED FEMALES(d)									
1988	839.3	1,150.5	104.7	37.5	142.3	1,292.8	1,343.5	11.0	49.0
1989	869.1	1,228.8	92.8	36.6	129.4	1,358.2	1,341.3	9.5	50.3
1990	883.1	1,261.6	113.3	40.5	153.8	1,415.4	1,384.3	10.9	50.6

For footnotes see end of table

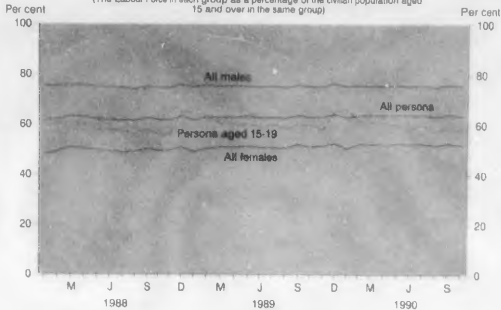
**LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER,
BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIA(a) — continued**

August	Employed		Unemployed		Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	Civilian population aged 15 and over	Unemploy- ment rate(b) — per cent —	Participa- tion rate(c)
	Full-time workers	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work — 000 —						
ALL FEMALES										
1988	1,798.1	2,971.3	165.5	87.4	233.0	3,204.2	3,288.6	6,492.9	7.3	49.4
1989	1,891.5	3,155.7	139.4	69.3	208.7	3,364.4	3,258.7	6,623.1	6.2	50.8
1990	1,941.3	3,241.2	173.2	76.3	249.5	3,490.7	3,242.7	6,733.4	7.1	51.8
PERSONS										
1988	5,874.6	7,353.4	445.4	93.3	538.7	7,892.1	4,922.5	12,814.5	6.8	61.6
1989	6,108.9	7,727.6	370.1	99.3	469.4	8,197.0	4,878.5	13,075.4	5.7	62.7
1990	6,159.8	7,825.0	478.3	109.1	587.4	8,412.5	4,883.7	13,296.2	7.0	63.3

(a) The estimates are derived from the monthly population survey. The survey is based on a sample of dwellings and covers about three fifths of one per cent of the population of Australia. It includes all persons aged 15 and over except members of the permanent defence forces, diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, overseas residents in Australia, and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia. (b) The number unemployed expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) The labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group. (d) Never married, separated, widowed and divorced.

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES, AUSTRALIA

(The Labour Force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group)



INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a) : INDUSTRIES, AUSTRALIA, YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 1989

ASIC (b) division	ASIC industry	Number of disputes	Workers involved (directly and indirectly) (000)	Number of working days lost (000)
A	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	n.p.	—	0.2
B	Mining	559	119.3	199.0
C	Manufacturing	339	110.7	387.8
	Food, beverages and tobacco	39	24.0	144.6
	Metal products, machinery and equipment	232	75.6	201.1
	Other	68	11.2	42.1
D	Electricity, gas and water	35	17.7	15.6
E	Construction	133	32.4	117.0
F	Wholesale and retail trade	24	1.6	5.9
G,H	Transport and storage; Communication	189	49.9	70.7
I	Finance, property and business services	15	15.7	12.0
J,K	Public administration and defence; Community services	96	361.8	391.9
L	Recreation, personal and other services	n.p.	0.7	2.4
	Total	1,402	709.8	1,202.4

(a) Involving stoppages of work of ten working days or more (b) Australian Standard Industrial Classification

AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS, AUSTRALIA

(Source: Department of Social Security)

Year	Number of recipients at end of year			Amount paid during year(a)
	Age	Invalid	Wives' carers' pensions	
				\$m
1984-85	1,331,782	259,162	99,413	7,109
1985-86	1,324,600	273,810	107,395	7,571
1986-87	1,322,174	289,050	114,908	8,169
1987-88	1,328,814	296,913	117,263	9,161
1988-89	1,334,310	307,795	120,508	9,932
1989-90	1,340,468	316,713	123,630	10,862

(a) Includes payments on wives' carers' pensions

WIDOWED PERSONS' PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

(Source: Department of Social Security)

Year	Number of recipients at end of year			Total	Amount paid during year
	Class A	Class B	Widowed persons allowance		
					\$m
1984-85	78,278	81,541	96	159,915	889.4
1985-86	74,180	81,341	102	155,623	924.5
1986-87	69,808	82,107	137	152,052	952.7
1987-88	56,649	86,692	110	143,451	1,001.9
1988-89	—	83,526	116	83,642	440.9
1989-90	—	78,725	222	78,947	553.7

(a) From March 1989 Class A Widows Pension and Supporting Parents Benefit were merged to become Sole Parents Pension.

SOLE PARENT'S PENSION(a), AUSTRALIA

(Source: Department of Social Security)

Year	Number of recipients at end of year	Amount paid during year
		\$m
1984-85	168,017	1,066.2
1985-86	176,730	1,238.0
1986-87	179,099	1,365.7
1987-88	182,007	1,525.2
1988-89	239,469	2,226.3
1989-90	246,886	2,334.2

(a) From March 1989 Class A Widows Pension and Supporting Parents Benefit were merged to become Sole Parents Pension.

FAMILY ALLOWANCE, AUSTRALIA
(Source: Department of Social Security)

Year	Number of children and students in		Number of families	Amount paid during year
	Families	Institutions		
				\$m
1984-85	4,312,788	10,606	2,191,191	1,505
1985-86	4,181,064	10,309	2,153,670	1,537
1986-87	4,114,876	10,283	2,136,668	1,381
1987-88	3,798,807	7,430	1,948,234	1,356
1988-89	3,760,462	n.a.	1,927,015	1,315
1989-90	3,672,525	n.a.	1,890,859	1,810

DISABILITY PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA
(Source: Department of Veterans Affairs)

Year	New pensions granted during year	Number of recipients at end of year	Amount paid during year
	No.	No.	\$m
1984-85	17,038	408,321	837
1985-86	19,256	409,742	950
1986-87	14,400	375,112	992
1987-88	10,500	367,680	1,092
1988-89	8,276	360,345	1,124
1989-90	6,263	354,082	1,220

(a) Includes pensions to dependants.

CHILD DISABILITY ALLOWANCE

Child disability allowance is payable to the parent or guardian of a child under 16 years or a dependant full-time student aged 16 to 24 years who is physically, intellectually or psychiatrically disabled and requires constant care and attention in the family home.

At 30 June 1990 there were 37,746 recipients of the child disability allowance in respect of 40,222 children. The amount paid during the year 1989-90 was \$61.7 million.

UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS AUSTRALIA

(Source: Department of Social Security)

Unemployment benefits are payable to men aged 16-64, and women aged 16-59 who are unemployed but capable and willing to undertake suitable work and are registered for work. Sickness benefits are payable to men aged 16-64 and women aged 16-59 who are temporarily incapacitated for work and suffering loss of earnings. From 13 December 1987, an assets test applies to beneficiaries who are aged 25 or more.

Year	Unemployment	Sickness	Special	Total
NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT(a)				
1984-85	860,481	141,277	98,812	1,100,570
1985-86	769,866	107,284	86,128	963,278
1986-87	829,560	109,867	82,563	1,021,990
1987-88	728,436	108,772	112,907	950,117
1988-89	689,981	110,369	113,275	933,625
1989-90	(b)725,000	(b)116,000	(b)170,000	(b)1,011,000
AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT				
1984-85	(b)581,720	62,420	18,478	(b)662,618
1985-86	599,237	63,481	18,302	681,020
1986-87	574,385	67,748	19,158	661,291
1987-88	502,514	74,557	21,598	598,669
1988-89	429,350	76,759	23,929	530,038
1989-90	385,014	78,103	26,463	489,580
BENEFITS PAID (\$m)				
1984-85	2,983.6	364.6	100.3	3,448.5
1985-86	3,122.1	391.8	108.1	3,622.0
1986-87	3,453.8	429.4	124.6	4,007.8
1987-88	3,374.9	511.0	150.0	4,035.9
1988-89	3,133.6	553.0	178.3	3,866.9
1989-90	3,067.8	611.2	214.8	3,893.7

(a) Figures for grants of benefits prior to 1 July 1985 include transfers from other benefits. (b) Estimates.

SERVICE PENSIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

(Source: Department of Veterans Affairs)

Year	New pensions granted during year	Number of recipients at end of year	Amount paid during year
	No.	No.	\$m
1984-85	40,885	392,499	1,478
1985-86	30,330	403,552	1,617
1986-87	22,718	404,794	1,746
1987-88	19,000	402,864	2,011
1988-89	7,873	396,439	2,048
1989-90	10,091	386,348	2,164

(a) Includes pensions to dependants.

BANKRUPTCIES, AUSTRALIA

Year	Bankruptcies and orders for administration			Compositions and deeds of assignment			Deeds of arrangement			Total		
	Number	Lia billion	Assets	Number	Lia billion	Assets	Number	Lia billion	Assets	Number	Lia billion	Assets
		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m
1983-84	4,909	193.2	28.7	366	52.6	17.2	226	22.8	7.7	5,501	268.6	53.6
1984-85	4,664	252.8	30.0	667	81.2	9.6	187	52.6	4.9	5,518	386.6	44.7
1985-86	5,581	241.3	73.6	679	128.6	26.4	216	24.1	9.4	6,476	394.0	109.4
1986-87	7,534	434.9	48.6	934	114.2	24.4	293	97.7	60.7	8,761	646.8	134.7
1987-88	8,504	511.8	62.3	851	137.9	16.5	434	36.7	10.8	9,789	686.4	89.6
1988-89	7,435	571.8	88.1	532	84.6	14.6	263	30.0	5.4	8,230	686.4	108.1

SELECTED OFFENCES REPORTED OR BECOMING KNOWN TO POLICE, AUSTRALIA

(Source: Selected Crime Statistics—Australia)

Offence	Number	
	1987-88	1988-89
Murder	317	284
Attempted murder	382	401
Conspiracy to murder	12	16
Manslaughter (excl. by driving)	60	66
Assault occasioning grievous bodily harm	2,525	5,180
Other non-sexual assault	55,162	61,883
Sexual assault	8,979	8,888
Kidnaping and abduction	661	899
Armed robbery	3,717	3,806
Other robbery	4,403	4,877
Extortion	360	191
Break and enter—dwelling	170,514	177,266
Break and enter—other	140,832	151,343
Fraudulent offences	132,317	126,492
Motor vehicle theft	123,571	126,884
Other theft	442,018	443,705
Malicious damage—by fire	5,914	6,283
Other property damage	136,896	151,154

NOTE: The above selected offences show the number of offences in certain categories of crime which were reported to the police for the years to 30 June 1988 and 30 June 1989. Not all jurisdictions employ the same definitions when classifying offences and the figures should therefore be treated with caution. However, the movements in figures from year to year are an indicator of the movements in levels of crime reported to the police.

SCHOOLS AND FULL-TIME STUDENTS, AUSTRALIA, 1989

State	Schools	Students		Persons
		Males	Females	
GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS				
NSW	2,200	382,992	366,271	749,263
Vic.	2,059	270,695	257,005	527,700
Qld	1,300	197,643	189,795	387,438
SA	708	95,785	89,984	185,769
WA	753	109,544	102,917	212,461
Tas	254	33,352	31,625	64,977
NT	143	13,337	12,650	25,987
ACT	96	20,645	20,115	40,760
Total	7,513	1,123,993	1,070,362	2,194,355
NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS				
NSW	858	143,277	141,053	284,330
Vic.	719	127,652	129,755	257,407
Qld	394	64,684	61,734	126,418
SA	183	28,109	28,254	56,363
WA	241	33,686	33,817	67,503
Tas	66	9,014	9,380	18,394
NT	25	3,022	3,003	6,025
ACT	37	10,744	9,848	20,592
Total	2,523	420,168	416,844	837,032
ALL SCHOOLS				
NSW	3,058	526,269	507,324	1,033,593
Vic.	2,778	398,347	386,760	785,107
Qld	1,694	262,327	251,529	513,856
SA	891	123,894	118,238	242,132
WA	994	143,230	136,734	279,964
Tas	320	42,366	41,005	83,371
NT	168	16,359	15,653	32,012
ACT	133	31,389	29,963	61,352
Total	10,036	1,544,181	1,487,206	3,031,387

SCHOOLS: FULL-TIME STUDENTS BY YEAR OF EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1989

Year of education	Government schools		Non government schools		All schools
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons
Primary—					
Pre-year 1(a)	68 154	64 406	23 790	22 994	179 344
Year 1	101 526	94 529	31 369	30 125	257 579
Year 2	97 869	92 017	30 385	29 929	250 100
Year 3	94 109	88 510	30 351	29 775	242 781
Year 4	90 330	85 358	30 385	29 308	235 441
Year 5	89 475	85 314	30 926	29 750	235 465
Year 6	89 704	84 911	31 280	30 445	236 640
Year 7 (Old. SA, WA, NT)	34 723	32 882	9 822	9 380	86 847
Ungraded	5 311	3 244	1 001	836	10 398
Total Primary	671 261	631 171	219 603	212 339	1 734 574
Secondary—					
Year 7 (NSW, Vic., Tas., ACT)	52 991	49 363	25 153	24 866	152 373
Year 8	66 973	61 561	30 373	31 621	244 530
Year 9	89 969	84 304	38 345	38 046	320 664
Year 10	89 137	84 499	37 832	38 143	349 611
Year 11	67 376	71 072	31 739	34 244	304 431
Year 12	51 404	58 809	27 326	30 206	167 845
Ungraded	4 012	2 834	233	582	7 515
Total Secondary	441 962	432 442	199 735	203 470	1 276 969
Special (attending special schools)					
Primary	1 986	1 197	453	215	3 851
Secondary	1 748	1 001	309	172	3 230
Not identified	7 036	4 551	668	508	12 753
Total Special	10 770	6 749	1 430	895	19 844
Total	1 123 993	1 070 362	420 768	416 644	3 031 387

(a) Pre-year 1 comprises Kindergarten in New South Wales and Australian Capital Territory, Preparatory in Victoria and Tasmania, Reception in South Australia and Transition in Northern Territory

HIGHER EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1989

(Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training)

State or Territory	Staff(a) by current duties classification			All students enrolled by level of course		
	Academic	Non-academic	Total	Higher-degree	Other	Total
NSW	8,684	11,441	20,125	12,274	127,092	139,366
Vic	8,344	9,753	18,096	8,135	119,872	127,807
Qld	3,915	5,483	9,398	3,958	62,229	66,187
SA	2,650	3,144	5,794	1,980	34,228	36,208
WA	2,810	3,777	6,587	2,542	41,937	44,479
Tas	695	879	1,574	539	8,607	9,146
NT	192	257	449	30	2,580	2,610
ACT	1,541	3,017	4,558	1,274	13,999	15,273
Australia	28,830	37,751	66,581	30,732	410,344	441,076

(a) Expressed in full-time equivalent units.

TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1988
All Students by Stream of Study and State
 (Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training)

Stream of study	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Aust
1000 Recreation, leisure	193,218	181,885	71,502	25,844	32,920	22,605	4,311	470	532,753
2100 Basic employment skills	73,772	33,349	5,988	21,594	8,635	1,933	2,456	2,915	150,642
2200 Educational preparation	18,816	32,209	5,650	8,966	28,018	950	203	1,187	95,999
3100 Operatives: initial	118,925	17,026	30,256	19,489	5,088	2,277	1,589	2,186	194,846
3211 Recognised trades: part exempt	4,823	1,315	3,300	1,097	938	450	348	42	12,313
3212 Recognised trades: complete	43,444	38,484	14,508	10,767	10,613	3,400	901	1,980	124,077
3221 Other skills: part exempt	8,930	558	7,846	909	434	—	175	66	18,918
3222 Other skills: complete	21,502	19,601	14,370	15,188	44,684	4,132	1,129	4,071	124,677
3300 Trade technician/supervisory	73,918	25,077	3,800	7,429	3,392	266	93	487	114,462
3400 Para-professional technician	4,440	20,449	95	910	31,265	2,215	204	2,918	62,496
3500 Para-pro higher technician	34,164	2,183	17,057	7,963	275	2,087	984	203	64,918
3600 Professional	632	360	—	—	1,010	20	29	—	2,051
4100 Operatives: post initial	5,675	1,583	4,938	1,238	1,484	223	36	279	15,437
4200 Trades/other skills: post initial	14,163	51,532	10,338	1,693	4,994	2,796	383	1,935	87,834
4300 Trade tec/super: post initial	2,692	3,276	230	676	1,485	—	66	18	8,423
4400 Para prof tech: post initial	41	906	223	—	31	95	—	99	1,395
4500 Para-prof high tech: post initial	2,906	933	260	95	618	294	—	40	5,146
9000 Total net streams 2100-4500(a)	369,612	231,860	118,785	88,470	98,424	18,936	8,262	17,249	951,598
Total net all streams(a)	560,018	408,072	190,324	112,309	140,419	41,471	12,544	17,657	1,482,814

(a) This net total is less than the sum of the component streams, as students enrolled in two or more streams have been counted once only.

TECHNICAL AND FURTHER EDUCATION, AUSTRALIA, 1968
Duty Hours of Teaching Staff by Type of Appointment and State
 (Source: Department of Employment, Education and Training)
 ('000 hours)

Type of appointment	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Aust
Full-time—									
Teaching hours	2,790.5	3,160.0	1,345.5	939.8	879.8	276.8	146.1	197.5	9,736.0
Non-teaching hours	4,197.0	3,534.0	1,705.7	596.5	1,520.5	386.5	258.9	342.3	12,541.4
Part-time—									
Teaching hours	2,608.5	820.4	621.2	397.3	354.8	185.0	60.2	105.2	5,153.9
Non-teaching hours	143.3	411.1	84.0	8.8	2.4	12.1	19.9	7.3	688.9
All teaching staff—									
Teaching hours	5,399.0	3,980.4	1,966.7	1,338.4	1,234.6	461.8	206.3	302.7	14,889.9
Non-teaching hours	4,340.3	3,945.1	1,789.7	605.3	1,522.9	398.6	278.8	349.6	13,230.3
Total duty hours	9,739.3	7,925.5	3,756.4	1,943.7	2,757.5	860.4	485.1	652.3	28,120.2

LAND UTILISATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITY
('000 hectares)

	Australia			1989							
	1987	1988	1989	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT
Area of—											
Crope(a)	19,764	18,160	17 527	4,560	1,990	2 642	2 961	5,082	82	11	—
Sown pastures and grasses	27,341	28,613	30,185	6,845	6,458	4,354	3,715	7,788	853	147	26
Total area of establishments(b)	471,019	472,034	466,926	61,593	13,096	151,310	58,029	112,631	1,883	68,327	56

- (a) Excludes pastures and grasses harvested for hay and seed which have been included in Sown pastures and grasses
 (b) Includes areas used for grazing, lying idle, fallow, etc

AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA
('000 hectares)

Crop	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89
Cereals for grain, Total	15,799	13,760	13,290
Wheat	11,135	9,005	8,827
Barley	2,274	2,346	2,190
Oats	1,140	1,275	1,309
Grain sorghum	818	745	625
Triticale	145	154	116
Maize	58	56	52
Rice	36	106	87
Legumes, Total	1,244	1,615	1,473
Lupins	747	1,015	850
Field peas for grain	314	442	456
Other	182	157	166
Crops for hay, Total	806	344	323
Wheat	67	76	71
Oats	205	228	220
Crops for green feed or silage, Total	1,191	1,313	1,152
Barley	85	91	84
Forage sorghum	177	212	182
Oats	645	759	684
Sugar cane, Total	179	387	394
Peanuts	34	32	32
Cotton	156	245	194
Oilseeds, Total	349	348	349
Sunflower	183	200	185
Rapeseed	65	58	43
Soybean	54	43	71
Safflower	30	38	47
Linseed	7	8	3
Fruit, Total	165	164	173
Orchard fruit	89	91	96
Tropical and other fruit	18	18	18
Grapes	57	57	58
Vegetables, Total	111	117	119
<i>Total area used for crops (excluding pastures)</i>	<i>19,764</i>	<i>18,359</i>	<i>17,528</i>
Pastures, and grasses	1,139	1,011	1,222
Total area used for crops (including pastures)	20,903	19,370	18,748

PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, AUSTRALIA
(**'000 tonnes**)

<i>Crop</i>	<i>1986-87</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>
Cereals for grain—			
Wheat	16,119	12,287	13,935
Barley	3,548	3,417	3,242
Oats	1,584	1,698	1,838
Grain sorghum	1,419	1,633	1,244
Maize	206	208	217
Rice	608	740	748
Crops for hay—			
Wheat	186	200	198
Oats	676	714	749
Sugar cane cut for crushing	24,742	24,832	27,146
Cotton	812	762	813
Peanuts	48	37	25
Sunflower	137	216	172
Fruit—			
Oranges	504	479	399
Apples	325	300	323
Pears	145	162	142
Bananas	158	160	196
Pineapples	142	147	154
Grapes	783	799	859
Potatoes	1,015	1,082	1,048
Pastures and grasses cut for hay	3,719	3,127	3,871

BEEHIVES, HONEY AND BEESWAX

Year	Total beehives	Honey produced		Beeswax produced	
		Quantity	Gross value	Quantity	Gross value
		000 tonnes	\$ 000	tonnes	\$ 000
1986-87	364	19,222	31,050	334	1,988
1987-88	366	23,026	32,523	428	1,940
1988-89—					
New South Wales	176	9,619	11,139	170	633
Victoria	51	2,886	4,456	66	364
Queensland	80	4,948	6,670	114	443
South Australia	54	2,284	3,164	50	152
Western Australia	33	2,182	3,177	39	341
Tasmania	10	700	979	91	34
Australian Capital Territory	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	405	22,619	29,586	530	1,967

LIVESTOCK ('000)

At 31 March	Cattle(a)				Pigs
	Meat	Milk	Total	Sheep	
1987	19,276	2,639	21,915	149,157	2,611
1988	19,270	2,581	21,851	152,443	2,706
1989—					
New South Wales	4,924	406	5,329	59,109	855
Victoria	2,071	1,138	3,509	28,067	423
Queensland	8,682	112	8,994	14,880	611
South Australia	798	144	943	17,414	450
Western Australia	1,591	111	1,702	37,090	285
Tasmania	426	135	560	4,933	45
Northern Territory	1,387	1	1,388	—	3
Australian Capital Territory	10	—	11	111	—
Australia	19,888	2,546	22,434	161,603	2,671

(a) Includes domesticated buffaloes in the Northern Territory

SLAUGHTERINGS AND MEAT PRODUCTION

Year	Slaughterings ('000)			Production ('000 tonnes, carcass weight)			Total
	Cattle and calves	Sheep and lambs	Pigs	Beef and veal	Mutton and lamb	Pigmeat	
1987-88	8,110	32,138	4,923	1,588	586	297	2,471
1988-89	7,242	28,809	5,007	1,491	543	308	2,343
1989-90p--							
New South Wales	2,089	10,011	1,607	441	200	101	742
Victoria	1,995	9,526	971	321	180	86	567
Queensland	2,485	1,729	1,124	630	32	72	734
South Australia	457	4,588	621	100	89	41	230
Western Australia	507	5,290	462	107	96	27	229
Tasmania	230	1,132	86	46	20	5	73
Australia(a)	7,948	32,923	4,946	1,679	628	317	2,625

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

WOOL PRODUCTION

Year	Shorn wool	Other wool(a)	Total wool	
			Quantity	Gross value
	000 tonnes	000 tonnes	000 tonnes	\$m
1986-87	814	77	890	3,334
1987-88	846	74	916	5,517
1988-89--				
New South Wales	318	21	339	2,129
Victoria	174	24	198	1,159
Queensland	74	3	78	455
South Australia	112	7	119	612
Western Australia	200	3	203	1,395
Tasmania	21	2	22	155
Australia(b)	899	80	959	5,906

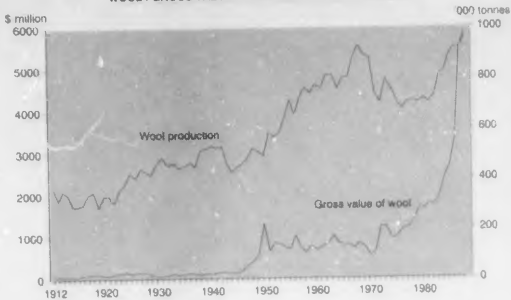
(a) Comprises dead, fellmongered wool and wool exported on skins.
 (b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

WHOLE MILK PRODUCTION (Source: Australian Dairy Corporation) (million litres)

Year	Whole milk intake by factories(a)	Market milk sales by factories(b)
1986-87	5,172	1,655
1987-88	6,129	1,667
1988-89--		
New South Wales	919	585
Victoria	3,793	462
Queensland	627	310
South Australia	371	148
Western Australia	245	144
Tasmania	334	46
Australia	5,289	1,695

(a) Includes the whole milk equivalent of farm cream intake. (b) Includes white, flavoured, high and low fat milk.

WOOL : GROSS VALUE AND PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA



BUTTER AND CHEESE PRODUCTION
(Source: Australian Dairy Corporation)
(tonnes)

Year	Factory butter	Cheese production
1987-88	94,241	176,303
1988-89	95,853	190,785
1989-90—		
New South Wales	1,106	14,198
Victoria	91,423	103,215
Queensland	4,195	12,842
South Australia	2,396	22,774
Western Australia	1,339	4,129
Tasmania	5,051	18,172
Australia	105,510	175,331

POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION:
CHICKENS(a)(b)

Year	Chickens slaughtered ('000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)(c)
1987-88	273,576	362,289
1988-89	274,119	368,351
1989-90 p—		
New South Wales	112,601	157,391
Victoria	68,335	92,608
Queensland	48,410	59,760
South Australia	27,198	35,248
Western Australia	28,797	34,808
Australia	285,340	379,815

(a) Comprises broilers, fryers and roasters. (b) Excludes Tasmania, Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory. (c) Dressed weight of whole birds, pieces and giblets.

POULTRY SLAUGHTERED FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION:
OTHER POULTRY, AUSTRALIA

Year	Other fowls and turkey		Ducks and drakes	
	Number slaughtered ('000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)	Number slaughtered ('000)	Dressed weight (tonnes)
1987-88	11,056	29,333	2,312	4,167
1988-89	10,575	29,036	2,167	3,959
1989-90	10,813	35,577	2,186	4,014

GROSS VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, AUSTRALIA
(£ million)

<i>Industry</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>	<i>1989-90p</i>
Crops—			
Wheat	1,998.4	2,950.3	2,767.1
Other	5,589.1	6,657.9	7,194.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>7,587.5</i>	<i>9,608.2</i>	<i>9,961.3</i>
Livestock slaughterings and other disposals—			
Cattle and calves slaughtered	3,047.9	3,189.6	3,726.7
Other livestock slaughtered(a)	2,020.3	2,102.6	1,992.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,068.2</i>	<i>5,292.2</i>	<i>5,718.7</i>
Livestock products—			
Wool	5,517.3	5,906.0	5,742.0
Other	1,729.7	2,004.8	2,067.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>7,247.0</i>	<i>7,910.8</i>	<i>7,809.8</i>
Total agriculture	19,911.4	22,822.1	23,589.7

(a) Excludes pigs and poultry in the Northern Territory.

NOTE: Gross value is the value placed on recorded production at whole sale prices realised in the market place.

APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA
(kg per head per year)

Commodity	Average 3 years ended—					
	1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89 p
Flour (including flour for breadmaking)	82.3	77.4	69.6	72.0	73.7	n.a.
Breakfast foods	6.2	6.8	7.8	8.8	10.2	n.a.
Sugar, refined and in manufactured products(a)	53.0	51.9	54.5	49.9	n.a.	n.a.
Potatoes (fresh weight)	51.7	53.7	50.1	60.6	64.0	n.a.
Other root and bulb vegetables (fresh weight)	15.9	17.1	16.7	18.9	18.5	n.a.
Tomatoes (fresh weight)	13.0	14.2	13.8	18.0	19.9	n.a.
Leafy and green vegetables (fresh weight)	17.5	21.3	24.3	21.8	24.2	n.a.
Citrus fruit (fresh weight)(b)	16.1	22.5	34.5	40.6	34.1	n.a.
Other fresh fruit (fresh weight)(b)	35.6	40.8	34.6	44.5	45.3	n.a.
Dried fruit (product weight)	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.5	n.a.
Canned and bottled fruit (product weight)	6.0	9.9	10.5	8.2	8.4	n.a.
Beef and veal (carcass weight)	56.2	40.0	64.8	39.4	39.3	39.8
Mutton (carcass weight)	23.1	18.8	3.6	7.4	8.0	6.1
Lamb (carcass weight)	13.3	20.5	14.4	15.0	14.9	14.3
Pigmeat (carcass weight)	4.6	6.7	13.3	16.8	17.6	17.8
Onion and meat n.e.i.	5.2	5.1	5.9	3.4	3.6	2.8
Canned meat (canned weight)	1.9	2.2	1.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Bacon and ham (cured carcass weight)	3.2	3.6	6.0	6.7	7.2	n.a.
Poultry (dressed weight)	n.a.	8.3	17.1	23.5	24.7	24.6

For footnotes see end of table

APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODSTUFFS, AUSTRALIA—continued
(kg per head per year—unless otherwise indicated)

Commodity		Average 3 years ended—					
		1958-59	1968-69	1978-79	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89p
Eggs and egg products(c)	number	206	222	220	138	135	na
Fish, fresh and frozen (edible weight)		2.8	3.3	2.8	4.1	4.5	na
Market milk (fluid whole)(d)	litres	128.7	128.2	100.5	102.9	101.5	101.7
Condensed milk, etc (e)		4.7	5.3	4.9	3.5	3.3	na
Powdered milk(f)		2.2	5.1	4.0	3.6	3.9	na
Cheese (natural equivalent weight)(g)		2.6	3.5	5.3	8.1	8.3	7.6
Butter		12.3	9.8	5.9	3.5	3.2	3.0
Table margarine		na	1.5	5.4	6.8	6.6	6.2
Other margarine		2.2	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Tea		2.7	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
Coffee(h)		0.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1
Aerated and carbonated waters	litres	na	47.3	67.4	73.6	80.0	85.7
Beer		99.7	113.5	133.2	111.3	110.8	113.1
Wine		5.0	8.2	14.7	21.0	20.6	19.1
Alcohol—							
Beer	litres alcohol	4.8	5.5	6.4	5.1	5.0	5.0
Wine		0.9	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.2
Spirits		0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Total alcohol		6.4	7.5	9.6	8.7	8.6	8.5

(a) Includes sugar content of syrups, honey and glucose. (b) Includes fruit for fruit juice. (c) Data from 1982-83 consists of commercial disposals by State Egg Boards. (d) Prior to 1978-79 known as fluid whole milk. (e) Also includes concentrated evaporated milk and skim milk. (f) Includes skim milk powder. (g) Combined product and natural equivalent weight prior to 1971-72. (h) Coffee and coffee products in terms of roasted coffee.

NATIVE FOREST AREAS CLASSIFIED BY OWNERSHIP, 30 JUNE 1988
(^{'000 hectares})

<i>Ownership category</i>	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
Public 1	3,222	2,688	3,182	1,863	—	1,391	—	—	12,346
Public 2	4,390	447	6,412	52	—	461	524	9	12,295
Public 3	2,147	1,517	710	238	—	325	315	42	5,294
<i>Total public</i>	<i>9,759</i>	<i>4,652</i>	<i>10,304</i>	<i>2,153</i>	<i>—</i>	<i>2,177</i>	<i>839</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>29,935</i>
Private	5,200	605	1,492	502	—	667	2,427	—	10,893
Total	14,959	5,257	11,796	2,655	—	2,844	3,266	51	40,828

NOTES:

Public 1: Forest land managed for multiple use, including wood production.

Public 2: Crown land vacant or occupied under lease, on which wood harvesting is practised under Government control, but not reserved for that purpose.

Public 3: Land on which wood production is excluded (National Parks etc.)

**MINING ESTABLISHMENTS: SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION
AUSTRALIA 1988-89p**

Industry subdivision	Number of establishments operating at end of June	Persons employed (a)	Wages and salaries (b)	Turn-over	Stocks		Total purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added	Fixed capital expenditure less disposals
					Opening	Closing			
	No.	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Metallic minerals	231	31,980	1,202.2	9,447.2	1,103.9	1,093.0	3,560.2	5,876.0	1,874.3
Coal	100	27,973	1,258.4	8,304.7	613.6	575.8	2,878.7	3,388.2	397.1
Oil and gas	41	4,724	224.6	3,605.9	237.7	241.2	393.4	3,216.0	1,426.9
Total mining—1988-89	372	64,677	2,685.2	19,357.8	1,955.2	1,910.0	6,832.3	12,480.1	3,698.3
1987-88	427	67,531	2,642.6	19,417.1	2,037.2	1,905.5	6,491.3	12,794.0	3,632.8
1986-87	419	69,556	2,561.2	17,769.7	1,686.8	2,080.5	6,145.7	12,017.7	n.a.

(a) Employment at end of June includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amount drawn by working proprietors.

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS, AUSTRALIA

Mineral		1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
Brick clay and shale	000 tonnes	8,198	6,476	7,668	6,925	n p	n p
Coal—							
Black(a)	000 tonnes	119,094	129,884	145,173	163,669	182,441	167,761
Brown (lignite)(b)	"	33,042	31,345	36,369	33,312	39,712	41,525
Construction materials—							
Sand(c)	000 tonnes	24,312	24,760	27,017	28,019	29,953	29,465
Gravel(c)	"	13,240	14,612	16,951	18,677	14,952	14,895
Crushed and broken stone	"	50,619	55,407	65,573	70,061	66,772	65,944
Copper(d)	tonnes	235,302	249,282	251,782	241,706	246,085	n p
Gold(d)	kg	25,825	33,881	48,853	64,780	n p	n p
Iron ore	000 tonnes	78,971	76,478	n p	n p	96,364	102,202
Lead copper concentrate	tonnes	24,968	20,835	28,200	38,209	28,774	32,783
Lead-zinc concentrate	"	40,205	37,932	46,276	55,534	124,094	178,694
Mineral sands—							
Ilmenite concentrate(e)	000 tonnes	932	1,017	1,264	1,272	1,400	1,569
Zircon concentrate	"	404	412	452	476	432	469
Nickel concentrate	"	483	506	486	455	406	389
Petroleum(f)—							
Crude oil(g)	megalitres	22,069	26,826	30,919	31,669	30,205	31,297
Natural gas	gigalitres	11,654	12,098	12,958	14,274	14,488	14,751
Tin concentrate	tonnes	20,424	16,448	13,321	n p	n p	13,667
Tungsten—							
Schaeite concentrate	tonnes	2,307	1,801	2,045	2,029	1,757	2,001
Wolfram concentrate	"	1,502	1,499	1,427	1,194	232	1

(a) Raw coal. (b) Excludes brown coal used for briquette production. (c) Excludes Western Australian production. (d) Quantities shown are metallic contents of mine products based on chemical assay. (e) Includes beneficiated ilmenite. (f) Source: Department of Primary Industries and Energy. (g) Stabilised crude oil, including condensate.

**EXPENDITURE ON PRIVATE MINERAL EXPLORATION
(EXCLUDING PETROLEUM AND OIL SHALE)
(\$ million)**

	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89
New South Wales	47.6	61.5	50.6
Victoria	15.5	33.9	21.7
Queensland	120.6	159.3	139.8
South Australia	11.0	18.9	16.6
Western Australia	323.3	466.3	387.2
Tasmania	10.9	10.4	13.1
Northern Territory	27.9	48.9	68.6
Australia	556.8	799.2	697.6

GROSS PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES, AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

Industry	ASIC Div	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	(A)	9,313	9,642	9,371	8,903	9,029	9,732
Mining	(B)	13,866	15,591	15,232	16,689	17,398	18,523
Manufacturing	(C)	38,088	39,007	39,529	42,017	44,510	46,137
Electricity, Gas and Water	(D)	7,883	8,027	8,219	8,674	9,056	9,500
Construction	(E)	15,239	16,088	15,799	16,794	18,204	18,159
Wholesale and Retail Trade	(F)	35,185	35,880	36,488	37,801	40,304	41,132
Transport, Storage and Communication	(G,H)	15,698	16,869	17,396	18,712	19,492	19,556
Finance, Property and Business Services	(I)	21,276	23,184	24,938	27,059	28,828	30,605
Public Administration and Defence	(J)	8,984	9,049	9,274	9,475	9,422	9,295
Community Services	(K)	25,255	26,414	27,331	28,359	29,442	30,421
Recreation, Personal and Other Services	(L)	8,671	9,025	9,077	9,531	9,877	10,304
Ownership of Dwellings		18,285	18,741	19,151	19,528	19,959	20,458
Import Duties		2,927	3,040	2,775	2,955	3,832	4,017
Less Imputed Bank Service Charge		6,003	5,763	5,928	6,328	6,621	6,281
All Industries		214,467	224,414	227,654	240,169	252,732	262,557

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MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES : SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), AUSTRALIA

Year	Number of establish- ments in operation at 30 June	Employment at end of June(b)	Wages and salaries (c)	Turnover	Stocks		Purchases, transfers in and selected expenses	Value added (d)	Fixed capital expendi- ture(e)
					Opening	Closing			
	No.	000	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1982-83	27,696	1,012	17,403	82,321	13,094	13,035	51,226	31,036	3,678
1983-84	27,472	1,018	17,467	88,656	12,918	13,182	54,681	34,238	2,778
1984-85	27,612	1,023	18,781	98,220	13,089	14,474	61,207	38,398	3,134
1986-87	28,846	1,025	21,532	116,793	15,663	16,685	72,027	45,788	
1987-88	31,605	1,064	23,963	134,054					
1988-89	31,249	1,073	25,599	151,857					

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year.
 (b) Working proprietors and numbers of employees on payroll during the last pay period of June. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Turnover plus increase (or less decrease) in the value of stocks less purchases, transfers in and selected expenses. (e) Outlay on fixed tangible assets less disposals.

NOTE: For more detailed statistics see the publication *Manufacturing Industry, Details of Operations, Australia*: 8203.01.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a) 1988-89

	NSW	Vic	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	NT	ACT	Aust
NUMBER									
Establishments operating at 30 June 1989	10,469	9,771	4,841	2,542	2,851	676	158	141	31,249
Employment at end of June(b)	361,636	367,376	133,743	102,955	72,722	26,933	3,280	3,989	1,072,634
Persons employed per establishment	35	38	28	41	27	40	21	28	34
\$ MILLION									
Wages and salaries(c)	9,008	8,885	2,849	2,312	1,711	648	86	100	25,599
Turnover	51,691	51,822	20,091	13,067	10,580	3,835	542	430	151,857
\$ 000									
Turnover per person employed	142.9	140.5	150.2	126.9	145.5	142.4	165.3	107.8	141.6

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year.
 (b) Working proprietors and number of employees on payroll during the last pay period of June 1989. (c) Excludes drawings of working proprietors.

NOTE See NOTE, page 59.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS(a), BY INDUSTRY SUBDIVISION
AUSTRALIA, 1988-89**

Industry subdivision	Establishments at 30 June 1989	Persons employed at end of June(b)	Wages and salaries(c)	Turnover	Persons employed per establishment	Turnover per person employed
	No	No	\$m	\$m	No	\$ 000
Food, beverages and tobacco	3,735	176,364	4,001.3	30,704.3	47	174.1
Textiles	717	32,135	713.8	4,086.4	45	127.2
Clothing and footwear	2,311	73,347	1,303.0	5,182.0	32	70.7
Wood, wood products and furniture	4,849	84,437	1,658.2	7,897.8	17	93.5
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	3,398	112,137	2,863.7	13,367.3	33	119.2
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	949	53,373	1,590.5	13,848.8	56	259.5
Non metallic mineral products	1,501	42,332	1,136.1	7,268.5	28	171.7
Basic metal products	595	70,745	2,221.1	19,408.4	119	274.3
Fabricated metal products	4,827	108,032	2,434.7	11,989.0	22	111.0
Transport equipment	1,599	116,285	2,828.8	14,771.2	73	127.0
Other machinery equipment	4,142	137,382	3,343.8	15,191.5	33	110.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,626	66,065	1,504.3	8,141.2	25	123.2
Total manufacturing	31,249	1,072,634	25,599.1	151,856.6	34	141.6

(a) Excludes single establishment manufacturing enterprises with fewer than four persons employed at end of year.
(b) Working proprietors and number of employees on payroll during the last pay period of June 1989. (c) Excludes drawings of working proprietors.

NOTE: See NOTE, page 59

SELECTED ITEMS OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA

		1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Basic iron(a)	000 tonnes	5,544	5,875	6,188
Beer(b)	millitres	1,891	1,951	1,943
Building materials—				
Clay bricks	mil	1,867	2,142	2,062
Portland cement	000 tonnes	6,158	6,901	7,075
Carpets and carpeting	mil sq m	42.2	45.9	44.2
Confectionery	000 tonnes	152.8	157.3	156.6
Electric motors	mil	2.8	3.1	2.6
Electricity generated	mil kWh	136,887	144,854	152,956
Gas(c)	mil m³	502,176	513,663	536,371
Household appliances—				
Electric washing machines	000	394	397	310
Refrigerators domestic	"	386	380	346
Television sets	"	177	162	158
Motor vehicles(d)—				
Cars(e)	"	315	333	384
For goods and materials	"	22.7	30.7	27.0
Plastics in primary forms	000 tonnes	990	986	977
Sulphuric acid, oleum	"	1,818	1,904	1,464
Tobacco and cigarettes(f)	000 tonnes	27.4	27.2	27.3
Wool textiles—				
Woven cloth(g)	mil sq m	10.6	9.8	8.5
Yarn, woollen and worsted(g)	000 tonnes	23.1	21.5	19.7

(a) Prior to 1989-90 excludes speigeliisen. (b) Includes ale and stout.
 (c) Gas available for issue through mains. Includes natural gas. (d) From either Australian made or imported panels. (e) Includes station wagons.
 (f) Source: Australian Customs Service. (g) Includes mixtures predominantly wool.

**TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS
MONTHLY ESTIMATES AT CURRENT PRICES, STATES AND
TERRITORIES (a)(b)
(\$ million)**

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>	<i>1989-90</i>
NSW	24,562.6	26,904.3	29,728.8
Vic	19,071.5	20,106.3	21,146.1
Qld	11,301.3	12,907.2	14,111.2
SA	5,795.6	6,175.7	6,530.0
WA	6,325.0	6,749.1	7,399.7
Tas	1,757.8	1,905.3	2,076.0
NT	n.a.	739.3	818.9
ACT	1,338.6	1,354.6	1,460.5

(a) Excludes motor vehicle dealers, petrol stations, etc. (b) Prior to June 1988, these series reflect retail sales adjusted to turnover basis and exclude the Northern Territory.

**TURNOVER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS
BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA(a)(b)
(\$ million)**

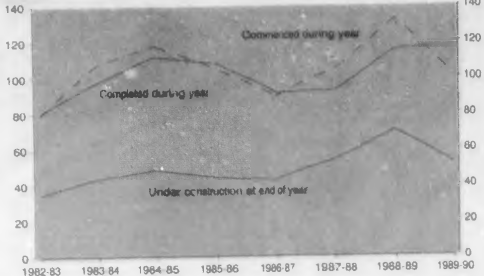
<i>Industry</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>	<i>1989-90</i>
Grocers, confectioners, tobacconists	19,350.5	21,178.3	23,178.2
Butchers	1,696.0	1,963.0	2,131.5
Other food stores	4,471.1	4,774.6	5,421.6
Hotels, liquor stores, licensed clubs	9,838.5	10,168.1	11,076.0
Cafes and restaurants	n.a.	3,288.3	3,956.9
Clothing and fabric stores	6,019.4	6,338.8	6,144.3
Department and general stores	8,748.6	9,226.0	9,666.1
Footwear stores	979.6	1,007.7	1,123.6
Domestic hardware stores, jewellers	2,317.5	2,659.1	2,582.2
Electrical goods stores	4,111.5	4,456.2	5,095.7
Furniture stores	1,618.7	1,664.3	1,758.2
Floor coverings stores	667.7	718.6	713.3
Pharmacies	2,477.6	2,876.9	3,298.5
Newsagents	2,563.4	2,760.7	3,017.7
Other stores	n.a.	3,762.2	4,106.6
Total	70,880.7	76,842.2	83,269.6

(a) Excludes motor vehicle dealers, petrol stations, etc. (b) Prior to June 1988, these series reflect retail sales adjusted to turnover basis and exclude the Northern Territory.

NEW HOUSES, AUSTRALIA

Thousands

Thousands



**BUILDING: NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS
('000)**

State or Territory	Houses			Other dwellings		
	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90
COMMENCED						
NSW	27.8	34.4	26.2	9.7	13.8	13.5
Vic	27.4	35.2	27.8	4.5	3.5	2.4
Qld	23.3	30.4	23.8	8.8	13.6	9.7
WA	14.6	19.7	11.3	4.2	6.9	5.6
SA	6.4	7.6	7.2	2.1	2.7	3.8
Tas	2.5	2.7	2.8	0.8	1.0	0.8
NT	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
ACT	1.7	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.9
Australia	104.5	132.4	100.7	31.3	42.6	37.0
UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)						
NSW	17.8	21.4	18.0	11.4	14.0	12.5
Vic	15.8	20.2	15.8	3.6	2.6	2.4
Qld	7.9	10.0	8.6	5.5	8.6	5.8
WA	6.8	11.7	5.2	2.2	4.5	2.8
SA	2.6	3.4	3.2	1.4	1.8	2.2
Tas	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
NT	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
ACT	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7
Australia	54.1	70.0	51.9	25.7	32.8	27.3
COMPLETED						
NSW	22.3	30.5	29.2	7.6	10.8	14.7
Vic	27.7	30.5	31.7	4.8	4.4	3.6
Qld	19.4	28.2	27.1	5.6	10.3	12.4
WA	12.4	14.7	17.7	3.5	4.6	7.2
SA	6.3	6.7	7.4	2.0	2.4	3.3
Tas	2.5	2.3	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.9
NT	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
ACT	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
Australia	92.8	115.6	117.9	25.7	34.8	42.1

DWELLING UNITS IN NEW OTHER RESIDENTIAL BUILDING
AUSTRALIA



**BUILDING: VALUE OF TOTAL BUILDING ACTIVITY
BY STAGE OF CONSTRUCTION
(\$ million)**

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>	<i>1989-90</i>
COMMENCED			
New South Wales	6,686	10,499	9,821
Victoria	5,785	7,576	6,440
Queensland	4,349	5,873	5,030
Western Australia	2,086	3,227	2,347
South Australia	1,284	1,710	1,764
Tasmania	374	480	401
Northern Territory	253	180	223
Australian Capital Territory	478	604	736
Australia	21,294	30,149	26,761
UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)			
New South Wales	8,111	11,580	12,682
Victoria	6,291	8,075	8,344
Queensland	2,832	3,955	3,082
Western Australia	1,547	2,669	2,039
South Australia	1,146	1,250	1,379
Tasmania	300	397	362
Northern Territory	216	147	170
Australian Capital Territory	1,555	1,526	1,564
Australia	21,998	29,600	29,622
COMPLETED			
New South Wales	5,667	7,984	9,913
Victoria	5,020	6,604	7,036
Queensland	3,344	4,683	5,908
Western Australia	1,800	2,160	3,000
South Australia	1,269	1,629	1,699
Tasmania	400	400	462
Northern Territory	245	260	214
Australian Capital Territory	599	677	764
Australia	18,363	24,396	29,024

**SHIPPING : OVERSEAS SHIP ARRIVALS AND
DEPARTURES, AUSTRALIA**

	<i>Arrivals</i>		<i>Departures</i>	
	<i>Calls(a)</i>	<i>Dead weight tonnage</i>	<i>Calls(a)</i>	<i>Dead weight tonnage</i>
		000		000
1983-84	10,863	366,859	10,777	369,968
1984-85	12,065	431,062	11,974	430,973
1985-86	11,629	417,607	11,590	418,360
1986-87	11,546	420,206	11,524	420,473
1987-88	11,932	458,614	11,848	456,694
1988-89	11,831	455,162	11,727	448,130

(a) From 1987-88 ship arrivals and departures relate to the number of port visits made to Australian ports by ships engaged in overseas voyages. Ships in ballast are included in calls and dead weight tonnage figures. Prior to 1987-88, ship arrivals and departures related to the number of direct arrivals from overseas or departures from Australia.

**SHIPPING : OVERSEAS CARGO DISCHARGED
AND LOADED, AUSTRALIA(a)**

	<i>Gross weight (000 tonnes)</i>	
	<i>Discharged</i>	<i>Loaded</i>
1983-84	22,568	209,836
1984-85	23,389	246,091
1985-86	20,778	244,538
1986-87	23,586	240,989
1987-88	26,813	287,686
1988-89	33,155	287,294

(a) These data have been compiled from the Shipping and Air Cargo Commodity Statistics (SACCS) collection.

**SHIPPING : OVERSEAS CARGO DISCHARGED AND LOADED
IN AUSTRALIA, BY GEOGRAPHIC TRADE AREAS, 1988-89(a)**

	<i>Gross weight (000 tonnes)</i>	
	<i>Discharged</i>	<i>Loaded</i>
Europe — Atlantic	2,105	31,466
Europe — Baltic — Western	265	1,065
Europe — Baltic — Eastern	74	914
Europe — Mediterranean — Western	767	6,683
Europe — Mediterranean — Eastern	55	3,296
East Asia	1,373	31,738
Japan and North Asia	3,119	139,763
North America — West Coast	3,604	6,288
North America — East Coast	2,737	6,174
Central America and Caribbean	88	91
South America — West Coast	122	500
South America — East Coast	621	1,957
Africa — Mediterranean	1	2,466
West Africa	529	663
South and East Africa	136	307
Red Sea and Mediterranean Middle East	456	2,073
Middle East Gulf	7,518	4,197
West India	428	5,203
East India	116	1,463
South East Asia	5,913	7,167
New Zealand	1,757	1,979
Papua New Guinea and Solomon Islands	130	1,815
Pacific Islands and Other Countries	1,168	1,127
Trade area not available	72	8,871
Total	33,155	267,284

(a) This table is compiled from the Shipping and Air Cargo Commodity Statistics (SACCS) collection.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1988-89

System	Route kilo- metres	Revenue train kilo- metres	Goods and livestock carried	Passen- ger journeys	Gross earnings
	km	000 km	000 tonnes	000	\$m
National	7,050	10,655	13,821	350	315.8
NSW	7,755	65,916	50,188	249,296	1,114.1
Vic	5,186	26,826	9,950	99,325	n.a.
Qld	10,094	33,572	80,508	50,943	1,107.1
SA	125	n.a.	—	7,023	(a)17.6
WA	5,553	9,472	24,294	9,719	306.2
Australia	35,763	n.a.	178,761	416,656	n.a.

(a) includes urban rail operations only

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA

Year ended 30 June	Route kilo- metres	Revenue train kilo- metres	Goods and livestock carried	Passen- ger journeys	Gross earnings (a)
	km	mil.	tonnes	mil	mil \$m
1984	39,269	150	142	403	2,311
1985	39,214	n.a.	160	n.a.	2,699
1986	38,710	n.a.	172	378	2,943
1987	38,539	n.a.	175	389	3,187
1988	38,162	n.a.	173	406	3,197
1989	35,763	n.a.	179	417	n.a.

(a) Excludes government grants

AIR TRANSPORT OPERATIONS, AUSTRALIA

		1987 88r	1988 89p	1989 90p
SCHEDULED DOMESTIC SERVICES				
Hours flown	'000	285	290	187
Paying passengers	'000	13,648	14,012	9,878
Paying passenger-km	mil	13,267	13,733	9,954
Freight—				
Tonnes(a)	'000	164	169	99
Tonne-km(a)	mil	157	161	96
SCHEDULED OVERSEAS SERVICES				
Hours flown	'000	127	140	n.a.
Km flown	'000	98,999	109,102	n.a.
Paying passengers	'000	3,612	3,948	n.a.
Paying passenger-km	mil	24,536	26,517	n.a.
Freight—				
Tonnes		119,202	130,835	n.a.
Tonne-km	'000	855,260	929,458	n.a.
Mail—				
Tonnes		5,858	5,988	n.a.
Tonne-km	'000	57,946	61,049	n.a.

(a) Includes freight and mail

SCHEDULED DOMESTIC AIRLINES : PASSENGER UPLIFTS AND DISCHARGES AT SELECTED AUSTRALIAN AIRPORTS

Airport	1986 87r	1987 88r	1988 89p
Sydney	6,860,129	7,374,065	7,541,281
Melbourne	5,313,403	5,827,494	5,999,957
Brisbane	2,973,743	3,312,524	3,581,535
Adelaide	1,704,871	1,833,001	1,876,691
Perth	1,352,214	1,437,035	1,478,055
Canberra	1,006,852	1,087,595	1,073,519
Coolangatta	844,581	1,005,622	1,080,222
Hobart	474,345	511,308	519,055
Cairns	627,703	777,316	823,262
Townsville	415,870	400,439	379,362

MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS
(Excluding defence service vehicles)

State or Territory and year	Motor vehicles on register			New motor vehicles registered	
	Cars and station wagons	Other motor vehicles(a)	Motor cycles	Cars and station wagons	Other motor vehicles(a)(b)
	As at 30 June 1990			Year ended 30 June 1990	
	000	000	000	No	No
NSW	2,414.5	719.4	89.8	168,425	61,440
Vic	2,137.8	448.5	87.9	140,918	33,233
Qld	1,272.0	415.3	64.6	79,824	27,573
SA	698.9	154.9	29.7	35,211	9,510
WA	746.2	254.0	37.4	42,728	16,610
Tas	220.4	67.7	6.2	10,718	3,698
NT	48.2	27.2	4.1	3,683	2,292
ACT	134.2	19.4	4.4	10,728	1,624
Australia	7,872.3	2,104.3	304.0	492,235	155,960
30 June--					
1989	7,442.2	2,047.3	316.6	447,914	140,387
1988	7,243.8	1,977.6	323.3	384,203	105,149
1987	7,072.8	1,949.9	351.0	376,080	115,920
1986	6,985.4	1,930.7	374.5	476,488	171,832
1985	6,842.5	1,886.6	389.2	510,893	209,816

(a) Excludes tractors, plant and equipment, caravans and trailers (b) includes motor cycles

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS(a)

State or Territory and year	Per 100,000 of mean population					
	Total accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured	Total accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
1988—						
New South Wales	7,781	1,037	8,888	136.5	18.2	152.0
Victoria	8,427	701	10,333	197.7	16.4	242.4
Queensland	3,699	539	4,255	134.8	19.6	155.0
South Australia	2,140	223	2,590	151.9	15.8	183.9
Western Australia	2,209	230	2,590	143.0	14.9	167.6
Tasmania	595	75	649	132.7	16.7	144.7
Northern Territory	366	51	428	234.3	32.7	274.0
Australian Capital Territory	187	31	192	68.4	11.3	70.3
Australia	25,404	2,887	29,705	153.6	17.5	179.6
1987	25,500	2,772	29,698	158.0	17.0	182.6
1986	25,260	2,888	29,168	158.8	18.0	182.2
1985	25,178	2,941	29,248	160.5	18.6	185.5
1984	24,861	2,821	28,794	160.5	18.1	185.1
1983	24,350	2,755	28,080	159.3	17.9	182.6

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within a period of 30 days or personal injury to the extent that the injured person was admitted to hospital.

LIABILITIES AND ASSETS OF BANKS(a)
(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)
(\$ million)

Average of weekly figures	June		
	1988	1989(b)	1990
LIABILITIES IN AUSTRALIA(c)			
Deposits—			
Fixed	51,905	88,416	104,999
Current	26,054	28,982	30,839
Other	45,259	41,910	47,592
Total deposits	123,218	159,307	183,430
Bills acceptances and all other liabilities	66,725	75,636	84,532
Total liabilities	189,943	234,943	268,022
ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA			
Govt. Australian notes and cash with Reserve Bank	1,391	1,280	2,117
Non callable statutory reserve deposits with Reserve Bank(d)	3,557	3,179	2,733
Public sector securities	28,192	26,573	22,098
Loans, advances and bills held	106,099	167,322	201,996
Bills receivable and all other assets	77,890	72,368	77,756
Total assets	217,729	270,721	306,699

(a) Excludes foreign currency. (b) Break in series due to introduction of a new statistical return for banks from January 1989. (c) Excludes shareholders' funds. (d) The statutory reserve deposit ratio was set to zero in September 1988 and balances transferred to non callable deposit accounts.

MAJOR TRADING BANKS
ADVANCES CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY(a)
 (Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)
 (\$ million)

	July 1988	January 1989	July 1989
Resident borrowers—			
Business			
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting—			
Agriculture	4,062	4,239	5,155
Other	254	305	344
Total	4,317	4,544	5,499
Mining	551	683	596
Manufacturing	3,975	4,538	4,951
Construction	1,724	1,969	2,413
Wholesale Trade	1,966	2,210	2,165
Retail Trade	3,519	3,897	4,888
Transport and Storage	1,454	1,565	1,700
Finance, Investment and Insurance—			
Finance	1,207	1,536	1,114
Other	2,425	3,514	4,265
Total	3,632	5,050	5,379
Property and Business Services	2,824	3,274	4,401
Recreation, Personal and other services	1,757	1,981	2,743
Other Industries	3,340	3,159	2,313
Total business	29,058	32,868	37,048
of which: Companies	17,687	19,925	23,299
Other	11,371	12,943	13,749
Public authorities(b)	816	1,155	474
Persons	14,780	17,169	23,249
Total resident borrowers	43,838	50,038	60,297
Non resident borrowers	615	195	225
Total all borrowers	44,453	50,234	60,522

(a) Australian Standard Industrial Classification. (b) Public authorities included in Total Business.

VOLUME OF MONEY, AUSTRALIA
(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)
(£ million)

June	Notes and coin in hands of public	Deposits with banks(a)		Total volume of money
		Current	Other	
1985	8,009	15,595	66,509	90,113
1986	8,717	16,509	76,640	101,866
1987	9,598	19,418	85,879	114,895
1988	10,978	23,777	95,408	130,163
1989	12,193	28,120	126,163	166,476
1990	12,840	29,058	148,512	190,410

(a) Excludes Government and inter-bank deposits, but includes deposits of the public with the Reserve Bank

**NON-BANK FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS : ASSETS,
LIABILITIES, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, AUSTRALIA, 1988-89**
(\$ million)

	Assets	Income	Expenditure
Permanent building societies	23,998.3	3,248.2	3,005.8
Credit co-operatives	7,660.6	1,278.1	1,172.1
Authorised money market dealers	2,950.5	553.7	544.5
Money market corporations	50,057.6	7,599.4	7,739.3
Finance companies	33,214.2	5,424.8	4,767.7
General financiers	8,726.2	1,283.6	1,218.9
Other financial corporations	726.8	127.8	126.6
Co-operative housing societies	2,283.5	280.0	273.8
Total	129,617.7	19,795.6	18,848.7

**CREDIT CO-OPERATIVES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA**
(**\$ million**)

	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Liabilities—			
Share capital	21.6	26.2	27.4
Reserves	317.1	404.1	507.2
Deposits	6,819.1	6,708.9	6,871.1
Loans	103.5	93.1	174.4
Other liabilities	67.4	68.0	80.4
Total liabilities	7,328.9	7,300.3	7,660.6
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans(b)	5,910.3	5,581.2	6,273.8
Cash on hand	39.1	42.2	46.9
Deposits with			
Banks	131.6	145.3	111.8
Other	644.5	793.5	578.5
Bills, bonds, etc	270.5	410.0	297.9
Physical assets	246.7	332.2	250.9
Other assets	86.1	95.2	98.8
Total assets	7,328.9	7,300.3	7,660.6
Expenditure—			
Interest on			
Deposits	790.5	707.0	698.1
Loans	9.8	5.5	13.1
Wages and salaries	127.0	135.2	164.6
Administrative expenses	126.0	136.2	182.0
Other expenditure	138.6	144.6	114.4
Total expenditure	1,191.8	1,128.4	1,172.1
Income—			
Interest from			
Loans	1,023.3	994.0	1,041.1
Deposits	111.9	103.0	109.1
Income from bills, bonds, etc	41.1	.5	49.5
Other income	40.0	6.9	78.5
Total income	1,216.3	1,206.5	1,278.1

(a) At the balance dates of credit co-operatives within the financial year shown. (b) Net of unearned interest and allowance for doubtful debts.

**PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES,
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)**

	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89
Liabilities—			
Share capital	10,899.6	8,209.1	6,357.7
Reserves	614.4	727.3	852.1
Deposits	6,965.2	11,188.6	14,556.6
Loans	1,395.6	1,242.5	1,825.7
Other liabilities	207.8	312.2	406.2
Total liabilities	20,082.7	21,679.7	23,998.3
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans	14,160.5	14,717.2	17,925.1
Cash on hand	52.7	61.4	78.4
Deposits with			
Banks	765.0	790.6	1,138.5
Other	342.6	458.1	230.5
Bills, bonds, etc	4,098.8	4,921.9	3,766.1
Physical assets	518.5	578.4	670.1
Other assets	144.6	152.1	189.7
Total assets	20,082.7	21,679.7	23,998.3
Expenditure—			
Interest on			
Shares	1,218.6	871.9	618.2
Deposits	1,005.8	1,125.2	1,570.4
Interest on loans	138.6	109.2	160.0
Wages and salaries	178.3	190.9	221.9
Administrative expenses	260.7	272.2	233.9
Other expenditure	177.3	212.1	201.4
Total expenditure	2,979.3	2,781.4	3,005.8
Income—			
Interest from			
Loans	2,242.0	2,085.2	2,343.5
Deposits	160.1	138.9	130.1
Income from bills, bonds, etc	561.3	501.0	556.4
Other income	124.6	220.5	218.2
Total income	3,088.0	3,035.7	3,248.2

(a) At the balance dates of societies within the financial year shown

**AUTHORISED MONEY MARKET DEALERS : ASSETS, LIABILITIES,
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA**
(\$ million)

	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89
Liabilities—			
Paid up capital	68.2	73.2	61.8
Reserves	11.4	11.4	17.4
Accumulated surplus (net)	2.4	14.7	8.5
Subordinated loans	—	2.0	—
Borrowings from residents—			
Banks	1 618.6	2 901.5	2 399.5
Other financial institutions	283.9	172.5	175.1
Government and public authorities	150.7	301.2	16.7
Other	503.7	378.2	236.2
Borrowings from non residents	1.0	—	1.0
Other liabilities	12.6	29.9	36.8
Total liabilities	2 652.4	3 884.6	2 950.5
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans	1.9	1.0	0.8
Cash and bank deposits	121.3	145.3	80.9
Other placements and deposits	77.3	1.0	98.7
Bills, bonds and other securities	2 433.4	3 722.2	2 753.2
Other financial assets	20.6	13.9	16.8
Other assets	1.0	8.2	1.1
Total assets	2 652.4	3 884.6	2 950.5
Expenditure—			
Interest on borrowings	330.8	354.8	522.0
Wages and salaries	3.7	4.8	2.0
Administrative expenses	16.8	17.8	10.8
Other expenditure	2.1	8.2	3.8
Total expenditure	353.2	385.7	544.5
Income—			
Interest on loans	1.7	21.0	88.8
Income from placements and deposits	29.0	44.1	128.1
Income from holdings of Government and public authority securities	327.5	218.3	776.3
Other securities	91.3	110.6	54.8
Other income	2.9	17.2	52.8
Total income	353.3	409.6	553.7

(a) At the balance dates of companies within the financial year shown included are only those corporations registered under the Financial Corporations Act 1974 and categorised as authorised money m.f.s. at the end of the reference period.

**MONEY MARKET CORPORATIONS: ASSETS, LIABILITIES,
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE (a). AUSTRALIA**
(£ million)

	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Liabilities—			
Paid up capital	1,856.0	2,077.8	2,468.5
Reserves	310.7	501.8	402.5
Accumulated surplus (net)	342.8	408.9	92.9
Subordinated loans	161.0	166.4	186.8
Borrowings from residents—			
By issue of securities	2,800.4	2,823.1	3,928.8
Banks	1,942.8	3,333.4	5,689.8
Other financial institutions	2,435.5	3,298.0	3,315.5
Other	16,913.0	19,826.3	19,644.9
Borrowings from non residents	7,036.8	9,673.4	11,551.7
Other liabilities	1,158.0	1,636.4	2,776.2
Total liabilities	34,756.9	43,745.8	50,057.6
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans	14,553.7	18,588.8	20,901.9
Finance lease receivables	862.9	1,166.1	1,517.0
Cash and bank deposits	1,436.2	1,156.2	1,460.5
Other placements and deposits	5,434.9	7,844.8	9,748.3
Bills, bonds and other securities	10,296.7	12,906.0	14,024.0
Other financial assets	968.8	1,169.6	1,632.0
Other assets	1,203.7	914.1	773.9
Total assets	34,756.9	43,745.8	50,057.6
Expenditure—			
Interest on borrowings	4,416.3	5,409.8	5,800.9
Wages and salaries	210.1	294.7	325.7
Administrative expenses	186.3	280.3	375.5
Other expenditure	385.5	804.3	1,237.2
Total expenditure	5,198.2	6,789.1	7,739.3
Income—			
Interest on loans	1,960.6	2,621.4	2,947.8
Income from finance leasing	125.3	249.4	208.6
Income from placements and deposits	1,240.0	1,279.1	1,499.1
Income from bills, bonds etc	1,536.9	1,940.0	1,749.9
Other income	688.8	1,195.3	1,194.0
Total income	5,551.6	7,285.2	7,599.4

(a) At the balance dates of companies within the financial year shown, included are only those corporations registered under the Financial Corporations Act 1974 and categorised as money market corporations during the reference periods.

**FINANCE COMPANIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA**
(\$ million)

	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Liabilities—			
Paid up capital	1,895.9	1,659.1	1 501.5
Reserves	641.3	855.8	882.0
Accumulated surplus (1988)	730.4	826.1	1 046.8
Subordinated loans	95.1	90.5	100.4
Borrowings from residents—			
By issue of securities	15,454.0	15,216.2	15,793.4
Banks	1,201.0	1,754.8	1,870.6
Other	6,248.2	6,046.7	8,645.4
Borrowings from non-residents	1,947.7	2,030.8	1 783.4
Other liabilities	1,498.3	1,842.0	1,610.6
Total liabilities	29,511.9	30,121.9	33,214.2
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans	18,199.1	17,637.2	21,307.1
Finance lease receivables	8,399.7	8,355.0	8,705.7
Cash and bank deposits	100.4	217.5	119.4
Other placements and deposits	953.8	1,394.4	803.0
Bills, bonds and other securities	896.5	1,497.3	1,334.8
Other financial assets	520.8	573.4	496.7
Other assets	441.6	447.0	447.4
Total assets	29,511.9	30,121.9	33,214.2
Expenditure—			
Interest on borrowings	3,586.6	3,382.9	3,402.8
Wages and salaries	313.9	342.2	359.5
Administrative expenses	362.8	373.5	416.5
Other expenditure	595.3	712.8	588.9
Total expenditure	4,858.7	4,811.3	4,767.7
Income—			
Interest on loans	3,121.7	3,264.5	3,406.6
Income from finance leasing	1,465.9	1,378.9	1,374.8
Income from placements and deposits	174.6	178.8	144.1
Income from bills, bonds etc.	256.0	166.0	162.1
Other income	215.0	280.5	317.1
Total income	5,233.3	5,268.6	5,424.8

(a) At the balance dates of companies within the financial year shown included are only those corporations registered under the Financial Corporations Act 1974 and categorised as finance companies during the reference periods.

**GENERAL FINANCIERS : ASSETS, LIABILITIES, INCOME AND
EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)**

	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89
Liabilities—			
Paid up capital	366.9	453.9	421.4
Reserves	147.2	107.6	119.0
Accumulated surplus (net)	62.4	1.0	68.7
Subordinated loans	63.1	166.3	95.9
Borrowings from residents—			
By issue of securities	43.1	45.1	85.8
Banks	1,445.1	1,795.7	1,671.4
Other financial institutions	457.0	774.1	661.4
Other	2,912.2	3,551.6	4,002.6
Borrowings from non residents	613.1	579.2	1,234.5
Other liabilities	242.6	217.0	365.8
Total liabilities	6,352.7	7,689.6	8,726.2
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans	3,265.5	3,626.2	3,743.0
Finance lease receivables	1,294.2	2,070.1	2,359.4
Cash and bank deposits	133.0	180.5	298.8
Other placements and deposits	269.0	491.0	529.8
Bills, bonds and other securities	991.5	926.2	1,166.9
Other financial assets	143.7	146.0	179.0
Other assets	255.7	249.6	449.1
Total assets	6,352.7	7,689.6	8,726.2
Expenditure—			
Interest on borrowings	631.2	778.7	940.4
Wages and salaries	45.3	48.2	48.7
Administrative expenses	69.8	68.4	76.3
Other expenditure	192.5	160.9	167.1
Total expenditure	938.8	1,056.2	1,216.2
Income—			
Interest on loans	491.0	521.0	550.4
Income from finance leasing	241.5	287.0	328.6
Income from placements and deposits	44.9	46.9	111.8
Income from bills, bonds etc.	97.0	131.0	141.7
Other income	147.2	94.5	151.4
Total income	1,021.6	1,080.3	1,283.6

(a) At the balance dates of companies within the financial year shown included are only those corporations registered under the Financial Corporations Act 1974 and categorised as general financiers during the reference periods.

**OTHER FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS : ASSETS, LIABILITIES,
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE(a), AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)**

	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Liabilities—			
Paid up capital	1.0	5.3	5.5
Reserves	3.2	3.8	4.2
Accumulated surplus (net)	1.3	2.0	2.6
Borrowings from residents—			
Banks	6.5	9.8	12.7
Other	414.7	525.3	678.5
Borrowings from non-residents			1.1
Other liabilities	16.6	23.9	22.4
Total liabilities	449.3	570.1	726.8
Assets—			
Amount owing on loans	53.0	76.1	138.2
Finance lease receivables	0.8	0.6	0.3
Cash and bank deposits	37.4	52.3	88.5
Other placements and deposits	84.0	118.2	266.1
Bills, bonds and other securities	254.0	297.9	205.2
Other financial assets	12.3	17.9	20.6
Other assets	7.7	7.1	8.0
Total assets	449.3	570.1	726.8
Expenditure—			
Interest on borrowings	58.2	55.7	104.6
Wages and salaries	6.2	7.8	6.6
Administrative expenses	4.5	6.0	7.7
Other expenditure	5.7	6.8	7.7
Total expenditure	74.6	75.3	126.6
Income—			
Interest on loans	9.8	8.6	15.3
Income from finance leasing	0.4	0.4	0.4
Income from placements and deposits	21.3	20.5	44.0
Income from bills, bonds etc	32.0	33.0	50.7
Other income	15.6	15.4	17.4
Total income	79.1	77.9	127.8

(a) At the balance dates of companies within the financial year shown. Included are only those corporations registered under the Financial Corporations Act 1974 and categorised as other financial corporations during the reference periods.

**CO-OPERATIVE HOUSING SOCIETIES : ASSETS, LIABILITIES,
INCOME AND EXPENDITURE(a). AUSTRALIA**
(\$ million)

	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89
Liabilities—			
Share capital reserves	26.6	29.5	33.0
Borrowings	1,984.9	2,084.7	2,239.4
Other liabilities	13.4	15.3	11.2
Total liabilities	2,025.0	2,129.4	2,283.5
Assets—			
Loan outstandings	1,965.6	2,067.5	2,205.8
Placements and deposits	55.0	57.6	72.4
Physical assets	0.4	0.5	0.7
Other assets	4.0	3.8	4.7
Total assets	2,025.0	2,129.4	2,283.5
Expenditure—			
Interest paid	203.9	223.9	247.5
Administrative expenses	14.5	15.9	19.0
Other expenditure	4.7	5.5	7.4
Total expenditure	223.1	245.4	273.8
Income—			
Interest from loans	208.4	229.8	253.4
Other income	19.2	21.5	26.6
Total income	227.6	251.3	280.0

(a) At the balance dates of co-operative housing societies within the financial year shown.

**HOUSING FINANCE FOR OWNER OCCUPATION
AUSTRALIA, 1989-90**
(\$ million)

**Secured housing finance commitments
to individuals—by purpose of commitment**

<i>Type of lender</i>	<i>Construction of dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of newly erected dwellings</i>	<i>Purchase of established dwellings</i>	<i>Total</i>
Banks	2,862.0	589.8	10,807.2	14,059.1
Permanent building societies	245.2	108.0	1,525.7	1,879.0
Other	311.2	387.5	2,052.7	2,751.4
Total all lenders	3,418.5	1,085.4	14,185.6	18,689.4

COMMERCIAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS—AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

<i>Purpose of commitment</i>	<i>1987-88</i>	<i>1988-89</i>	<i>1989-90</i>
Fixed loan facilities—			
Construction finance	5,018.0	7,195.6	6,278.2
Purchase of real property	8,520.8	14,816.1	10,346.1
Wholesale finance	1,316.0	1,937.9	2,320.7
Purchase of plant and equipment	2,493.2	3,206.0	3,454.2
Other	17,154.0	19,046.6	15,688.3
Total fixed loan facilities	34,502.0	46,802.2	38,085.5
New and increased credit limits under revolving credit facilities	74,018.8	68,338.5	54,736.4
Total commercial finance commitments	108,520.8	115,140.7	92,821.9

PERSONAL FINANCE COMMITMENTS—AUSTRALIA(a)
(\\$ million)

Type of lender	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
All banks	14,406.3	15,420.2	14,815.0
Credit co-operatives	1,844.6	2,188.7	2,215.5
Finance companies	3,242.0	4,407.4	4,800.5
Other	441.4	403.0	489.3
Total all lenders	19,934.4	22,419.3	22,300.3

(a) Includes both fixed loan commitments and new and increased credit limits under revolving credit facilities.

LEASE FINANCE—AUSTRALIA
VALUE OF GOODS UNDER NEW FINANCE LEASE COMMITMENTS(a)
(\\$ million)

Type of goods	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Motor vehicles—			
Motor cars	2,373.6	3,285.4	2,646.9
Trucks	810.9	1,082.0	1,066.6
Other motor vehicles	153.8	192.8	162.5
Other transport equipment	164.6	285.7	165.2
Construction and earthmoving equipment	306.2	439.3	402.4
Agricultural machinery and equipment	182.3	243.0	223.9
Automatic data processing equipment and office machines	841.4	1,138.9	1,369.9
Shop and office furniture, fittings and equipment	652.7	674.9	572.2
Other	1,303.8	1,459.7	1,607.3
Total	8,789.3	8,801.7	8,216.7

(a) Excludes leveraged lease

**FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS OF COMMONWEALTH, STATE
AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS(a)
(\$ million)**

	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89b
Current outlays	91,697	98,913	104,679
General government final consumption expenditure	43,729	46,695	49,808
Required current transfer payments	15,026	16,206	16,585
Unrequired current transfer payments	32,943	36,012	38,286
Subsidies paid to enterprises	3,899	4,041	4,282
Personal benefit payments	24,990	27,843	29,360
Current grants	4,054	4,128	4,642
Other current transfer payments	—	—	3
Capital outlays	18,649	16,352	18,190
Gross fixed capital expenditure	18,074	16,724	17,930
Expenditure on new fixed assets	18,661	17,813	19,442
Expenditure on secondhand fixed assets (net)	587	1,089	1,513
Increase in stocks	378	263	179
Expenditure on land and intangible assets (net)	186	525	530
Capital transfer payments	490	571	596
Capital grants	480	565	596
Other capital transfer payments	10	6	—
Advances paid (net)	650	175	15
Revenue	97,143	110,291	122,883
Taxes, fees and fines	82,498	93,889	105,397
Net operating surpluses of public trading enterprises	6,580	8,552	9,669
Property income and other revenue	8,065	7,849	7,816
Financing transactions(b)	13,203	4,974	13
Increase in provisions	4,051	4,301	5,303
Net Financing Requirement(b)	9,152	673	5,316

(a) Excludes financial enterprises (b) Calculated as a residual

ALL LEVELS OF GOVERNMENT : TAXATION, BY TYPE OF TAX
(\$ million)

	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
Taxes, fees and fines	82,498	93,889	105,607
Taxes on income	45,386	51,279	58,426
Income taxes levied on individuals	38,062	41,887	47,537
Income taxes levied on enterprises	6,539	8,573	9,991
Income taxes levied on non-residents	785	818	898
Employers' payroll taxes	4,239	4,937	5,921
General taxes (payroll tax)	3,703	4,059	4,904
Selective taxes (stevedoring industry charges)	24	26	28
Fringe benefits tax	512	852	990
Taxes on property	6,589	8,488	10,141
Taxes on immovable property(a)	3,703	4,117	4,598
Estate, inheritance and gift duty	4	3	2
Taxes on financial and capital transactions	2,882	4,368	5,542
Taxes on provision of goods and services	21,738	24,093	25,253
General taxes (sales tax)	6,348	7,562	9,402
Excises	10,080	10,610	9,634
Crude oil and LPG	2,106	2,079	1,197
Other excises	7,975	8,530	8,437
Taxes on international trade	3,314	3,711	3,783
Taxes on gambling	1,234	1,379	1,538
Taxes on insurance	762	833	897
Taxes on use of goods and performance of activities	3,334	3,684	4,092
Motor vehicle taxes	1,727	1,910	2,146
Franchise taxes	1,442	1,586	1,771
Other taxes on use of goods and performance of activities	165	188	175
Fees and fines, of which	1,213	1,409	1,773
Aviation en route charges	189	88	309
Tertiary education charges	98	109	281

(a) Partly estimated

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE : COMMONWEALTH
GOVERNMENT AND STATES AND NORTHERN TERRITORY**
(\$ million)

	30 June		
	1987	1988	1989
For Commonwealth—			
Repayable in Australian dollars—			
Treasury bonds	23,826	21,823	18,169
Treasury indexed bonds	635	837	836
Australian savings bonds	1,683	1,784	1,425
Income equalization deposits	48	35	30
Overdue securities	5	4	3
Treasury notes	8,140	7,850	9,533
Treasury bills—			
Internal		72	1,906
Public			
Other(a)	25	22	13
Total	34,362	32,526	32,004
Repayable in overseas currencies(b)	15,059	12,686	9,363
Total Commonwealth Government	49,421	45,213	41,367
For States and Northern Territory—			
Repayable in Australian Dollars—			
Treasury bonds	15,868	15,598	15,748
Australian savings bonds	1,776	1,709	1,319
Tax free stock	14	13	13
State domestic raisings	831	795	757
Overdue securities	1	3	2
Total	18,488	18,118	17,840
Repayable in overseas currencies(b)	5	5	5
Total States and NT	18,494	18,123	17,845
Total Commonwealth, States and NT	67,915	63,336	59,212

(a) Includes loans taken over from previous Canberra Commercial Development Authority. (b) Australian dollar equivalent at 30 June.

Source: Government securities on issue at 30 June Budget Related Paper No. 1.

DOMESTIC PRODUCTION ACCOUNT, AUSTRALIA
(£ million)

	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Final consumption expenditure—			
Private	175,222	194,777	216,137
Government	52,490	56,278	60,523
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private	54,897	68,020	68,400
Public enterprises	9,951	10,992	12,145
General government	7,500	7,790	8,529
Increase in stocks	427	3,798	4,318
Statistical discrepancy	689	2,882	6,010
Gross national expenditure	298,964	344,537	376,062
Exports of goods and services	50,058	53,838	58,590
National turnover of goods and services	349,022	398,375	434,652
Less imports of goods and services	52,599	60,783	66,025
Gross domestic product	296,423	337,592	368,627
Wages, salaries and supplements	147,624	165,767	184,248
Gross operating surplus—			
Private trading enterprises—			
Corporate	44,387	52,265	56,533
Unincorporated	33,359	40,242	43,631
Dwellings owned by persons	23,281	26,672	29,549
Public trading enterprises	12,232	13,630	14,825
General government	5,814	6,180	6,584
Financial enterprises	703	929	665
Less imputed bank service charge	7,942	8,751	9,108
Gross domestic product at factor cost	259,458	296,934	325,597
Indirect taxes less subsidies	36,965	40,658	43,030
Gross domestic product	296,423	337,592	368,627
Gross farm product	11,321	13,637	14,269
Gross non-farm product	285,102	323,955	354,358

NOTE: Descriptions of the concepts and definitions used are contained in Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods (5216.0).

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure, June Quarter 1990 (5206.0).

**EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT AVERAGE
1984-85 PRICES, AUSTRALIA**
(\$ million)

	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Final consumption expenditure—			
Private	138,862	144,244	150,355
Government	44,182	44,762	45,725
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private	42,783	49,912	47,960
Public	14,101	14,387	14,944
Increase in stocks	211	3,044	2,722
Statistical discrepancy	-497	2,172	4,270
Gross national expenditure	239,220	258,521	266,056
Exports of goods and services	32,734	43,180	45,795
Less imports of goods and services	42,756	52,703	54,574
Gross domestic product	239,198	248,998	257,227
Gross farm product	8,214	8,343	8,095
Gross non-farm product	230,984	240,655	249,132

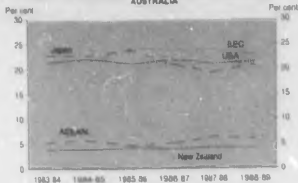
**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL EXPENDITURE AND
INCREASE IN STOCKS AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES, AUSTRALIA**
(\$ million)

	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Gross fixed capital expenditure—			
Private—			
Dwellings	10,527	12,948	12,428
Non-dwelling construction	9,936	10,839	11,014
Equipment	19,384	22,746	22,088
Real estate transfer expenses	2,936	3,379	2,460
Total private	42,783	49,912	47,990
Public enterprises	7,894	8,223	8,504
General government	6,207	6,164	6,440
Total	56,884	64,299	62,934
Increase in stocks—			
Private non-farm	337	2,729	555
Farm	96	186	38
Public marketing authorities	763	183	1,881
Other public authorities	115	33	248
Total	-211	3,044	2,722

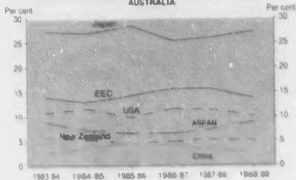
NOTE: Descriptions of the concepts and definitions used are contained in Australian National Accounts: Concepts, Sources and Methods (5/2/8 0).

Source: Australian National Accounts: National Income and Expenditure, June Quarter 1990 (5/208 0).

IMPORTS FROM MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS AUSTRALIA



EXPORTS TO MAJOR COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS AUSTRALIA



FOREIGN TRADE, AUSTRALIA

Year	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports(+) or imports(-)
	\$m	\$m	\$m
1985-86	32,794	34,892	-1,898
1986-87	35,806	36,989	-1,183
1987-88(a)	41,078	40,597	+481
1988-89	43,522	47,039	-3,517
1989-90	48,746	51,323	-2,577

(a) For periods from 1 July 1987, trade in gold coins, whether or not they are legal tender, and other coins which are legal tender is included in total exports and total imports. For periods prior to 1 July 1987 these commodities are included in non-merchandise trade.

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE STANDARD
INTERNATIONAL TRADE CLASSIFICATION (Revision 3)(a)**
(*\$ million*)

Sec Div No	Description	1989/90	
		Exports	Imports
0	Food and live animals	10,149.6	1,898.7
00	Live animals other than fish		
	crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	198.0	139.1
1200	Meat and meat preparations	2,881.4	21.7
	Dairy products, <i>excl.</i> butts and fish (not marine mammals); crustaceans and molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof	713.6	105.6
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	670.7	425.2
05	Vegetables and fruit	3,607.1	54.7
06	Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	518.2	411.4
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	1,117.7	51.1
08	Feeding stuff for animals (<i>excl.</i> unmilled cereals)	67.7	331.5
09	Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	280.1	69.4
	Beverages and tobacco		
	Beverages	95.2	246.1
	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	230.8	396.1
	Crude materials, <i>inadeq.</i> , <i>except</i> fuels	213.1	304.1
	Hides, skins and furskins, raw	17.7	92.0
	Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	13,271.3	1,538.6
	Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	564.1	12.4
	Cork and wood	50.1	26.7
24	Pulp and waste paper	7.9	93.4
25	Textile fibres (<i>excl.</i> wool tops and other combed wool) and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	396.2	517.8
26	Crude fertilisers (<i>excl.</i> those of Division 56) and crude minerals (<i>except</i> coal, petroleum and precious stones)	23.6	243.0
27	Metaliferous ores and metal scrap	4,680.5	149.4
28	Crude animal and vegetable materials, <i>n.e.s.</i>		
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	215.6	229.6
	Coal, coke and briquettes	7,188.9	146.0
33	Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	142.5	120.2
34	Gas, natural and manufactured	8,397.2	2,540.8
41	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	5,942.2	18.2
42	Animal oils and fats	1,982.2	2,506.1
43	Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	413.4	16.4
	Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, <i>n.e.s.</i>	119.7	124.1
5	Chemicals	107.3	1.7
	Organic chemicals	2.2	110.0
	Inorganic chemicals		
		10	123
		1,270.0	1,274.4
		1,000.0	76.0

For footnotes see end of table.

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE STANDARD
INTERNATIONAL TRADE CLASSIFICATION (Revision 3(a)—continued
(\$ million)**

Sec. Div. No.	Description	1989-90	
		Exports	Imports
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	262 1	232 6
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	260 9	819 9
55	Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	83 7	330 8
56	Fertilisers (excl. crude)	11 1	252 3
57	Plastics in primary forms	135 3	649 4
58	Plastics in non-primary forms	63 3	483 8
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	187 1	624 6
60	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5,998 3	8,217 3
61	Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	185 1	136 8
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	66 0	750 8
63	Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)	21 3	226 8
64	Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, or paper or of paperboard	158 4	1,297 4
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s. and related products	171 8	1,954 3
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	464 3	1,068 8
67	Iron and steel	710 6	1,038 2
68	Non-ferrous metals	3,880 5	385 0
69	Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	500 8	1,349 5
70	Machinery and transport equipment	3,522 1	23,443 4
71	Power generating machinery and equipment	426 9	1,376 7
72	Machinery specialised for particular industries	410 2	2,327 9
73	Metallworking machinery	61 9	392 3
74	General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	369 3	3,875 1
75	Office machines and ADP machines	547 5	3,557 1
76	Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	231 0	1,808 0
77	Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (incl. non-elec. counterparts of electrical domestic equip.)	355 1	2,716 7
78	Road vehicles (incl. air cushion vehicles)	521 6	3,061 7
79	Transport equipment (excl. road vehicles)	258 7	800 8
80	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,524 6	6,880 1
81	Pre-fabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	30 1	144 6
82	Furniture, parts thereof, bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	36 7	337 1

For footnotes see end of table

**EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY DIVISIONS OF THE STANDARD
INTERNATIONAL TRADE CLASSIFICATION (Revision 3)(a)—continued**
(\\$ million)

Sec. Div. No.	Description	1989 90	
		Exports	Imports
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5.1	210.1
84	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	106.6	907.6
85	Footwear	24.0	338.9
87	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	241.8	1,144.0
88	Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s., watches and clocks	227.5	783.1
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	652.3	3,014.7
9	Commodities and transactions of merchandise trade, not elsewhere classified(b)	4,511.5	1,049.6
93	Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	183.8	599.2
95	Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender(c)	269.0	35.1
96	Coin (excl. gold coin), not being legal tender	1.6	7.6
97	Gold, non-monetary (excl. gold ores and concentrates)	2,901.3	284.5
98	Combined confidential items of trade(b)	1,155.7	123.3
Total		48,746.0	51,323.1

(a) Commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction are excluded from the relevant Sections and Divisions and included in Division 98. (b) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. (c) Division 95 is a dummy code used from 1 July 1987 to record the value of these commodities as merchandise trade. Trade in these commodities for periods prior to 1 July 1987 was recorded as non-merchandise.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, AUSTRALIA



EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRIES AND COUNTRY GROUPS 1989-90

Country or country group	Exports		Imports	
	Value	Percentage of total	Value	Percentage of total
	\$m	%	\$m	%
ASEAN	4,978.9	10.2	2,965.0	5.8
Indonesia	1,063.0	2.2	441.1	0.9
Malaysia	928.6	1.9	657.9	1.3
Singapore	1,941.1	4.0	1,212.5	2.4
Other	1,046.2	2.2	653.5	1.3
Canada	715.8	1.5	1,228.4	2.4
China	1,174.5	2.4	1,240.9	2.4
China	6,819.1	14.0	11,316.4	22.0
EEC	863.9	1.8	1,165.3	2.3
France				
Germany, Federal				6.7
Republic of	1,208.7	2.5	3,426.1	3.2
Italy	1,025.1	2.1	1,634.9	1.0
Netherlands	1,053.2	2.2	518.9	6.5
United Kingdom	1,763.6	3.6	3,355.5	2.4
Other	904.7	1.9	1,215.7	1.6
Hong Kong	1,327.7	2.7	846.7	19.2
Japan	12,727.6	26.2	9,863.4	2.4
Korea, Republic of	2,669.4	5.5	1,253.3	4.2
New Zealand	2,568.7	5.3	2,174.0	0.5
Papua New Guinea	834.9	1.7	235.2	1.3
Saudi Arabia	277.0	0.6	675.9	1.1
Switzerland	738.3	1.5	567.0	3.8
Taiwan	1,808.8	3.7	1,945.5	
United States of				24.1
America	5,246.3	10.8	12,372.9	0.1
USSR	669.7	1.4	37.2	9.0
Other countries	6,190.7	12.7	4,601.3	
Total	48,746	100.0	51,323.1	100.0

EXPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES
(\$ million)

	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Exports for			
<i>Rural exports f.o.b. —</i>			
Meat and meat preparations	2,130	1,866	2,238
Cereal grains and cereal preparations	2,752	2,543	2,630
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey	641	675	670
Wool and sheepskins	3,204	2,918	3,207
Other rural	3,126	3,140	3,194
Total rural	11,853	11,140	10,939
<i>Non-rural exports f.o.b. —</i>			
Metal ores and minerals	5,219	5,311	5,271
Mineral fuels —			
Coal, coke and briquettes	5,543	5,319	5,573
Other mineral fuels	2,542	2,250	2,217
Metals —			
Gold	1,561	2,050	2,560
Other metals	2,662	2,856	3,171
Machinery	1,648	1,664	2,230
Transport equipment	878	838	1,015
Manufactures n.e.c.	2,187	2,391	2,825
Other non-rural	1,007	938	1,089
Total non-rural	23,247	23,627	27,041
Total exports f.o.b.	35,100	34,767	37,980
Exports of services	7,623	8,337	8,009
Exports of goods and services	42,723	43,104	45,989

IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES AT AVERAGE 1984-85 PRICES
(\$ million)

Imports f.o.b.			
Food, beverage and tobacco	1,633	1,943	2,008
Fuels	2,936	3,621	4,443
Chemicals (including plastics)	3,282	3,786	4,443
Textiles, fabrics etc.	1,455	1,572	1,967
Metals and metal manufacturers	1,603	1,813	1,830
Machinery	10,837	13,828	15,282
Transport equipment	2,807	3,105	3,582
Manufactures n.e.c.	6,310	7,416	8,385
Other imports	2,281	2,189	2,006
Total imports f.o.b.	33,142	41,267	42,078
<i>Of which:</i>			
Exogenous	4,599	5,741	5,582
Endogenous —			
Consumption goods	9,880	8,929	9,185
Capital goods	1,250	10,045	11,055
Other goods	2,280	16,552	17,334
Total endogenous	28,540	35,526	37,494
Imports of services	9,618	11,539	11,870
Imports of goods and services	42,760	52,806	54,948

NOTE: For concepts of above statistics see publication *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302 0)

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: SUMMARY
(\$ million)

	1987 88	1988 89	1989 90p
CURRENT TRANSACTIONS--			
GOODS AND SERVICES--			
Merchandise(a)--			
Exports f.o.b.	40,541	43,061	47,671
Imports f.o.b.	40,386	47,032	50,991
Balance on merchandise trade	155	3,971	3,320
Services--			
Credits--			
Shipment	537	554	557
Other transportation	3,142	3,209	3,415
Travel	3,565	4,345	4,231
Other services	2,273	2,621	2,865
Total services credits	9,517	10,729	11,068
Debits--			
Shipment	2,856	3,176	3,269
Other transportation	2,510	2,912	3,413
Travel	3,712	4,342	4,973
Other services	3,135	3,400	3,520
Total services debits	12,213	13,830	15,175
Net services	2,696	3,101	4,107
BALANCE ON GOODS AND SERVICES	-2,541	7,072	7,467
INCOME--			
Credits--			
Property income--			
Reinvested earnings	2,162	2,123	2,700
Other	1,596	1,927	2,721
Labour and other income	176	190	362
Total income credits	3,934	4,240	5,783
Debits--			
Property income--			
Reinvested earnings	2,417	2,225	2,688
Other	11,511	14,809	18,907
Labour and other income	210	279	344
Total income debits	14,138	17,313	21,939
NET INCOME	10,204	13,073	16,156
UNREQUITED TRANSFERS--			
Credits	3,545	4,210	4,602
Debits	1,881	2,012	2,172
NET UNREQUITED TRANSFERS	1,664	2,198	2,430
BALANCE ON CURRENT ACCOUNT	-11,081	-17,947	-21,153

(a) Balance of payments basis

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: SUMMARY—continued
(\$ million)

	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90p
NET CAPITAL TRANSACTIONS—			
OFFICIAL—			
<i>General government—</i>			
Foreign investment in Australia			
Borrowing	4,087	1,047	1,776
Other	71	188	.74
Total	4,016	859	1,702
Australian investment abroad	415	359	86
Total	4,431	560	1,616
<i>Reserve bank—</i>			
Foreign investment in Australia			24
Australian investment abroad—			
Reserve assets	3,924	873	2,156
Other			
Total	3,924	873	2,156
Total Reserve Bank	3,932	873	2,132
TOTAL OFFICIAL	499	373	516
NON OFFICIAL—			
<i>Foreign investment in Australia—</i>			
Direct investment—			
Reinvestment of earnings	2,417	2,225	2,688
Other	4,582	8,358	4,790
Portfolio and other investment	14,042	15,071	11,958
Total foreign investment in Australia	21,041	25,654	19,436
<i>Australian investment abroad—</i>			
Direct investment—			
Reinvestment of earnings	2,162	2,123	2,700
Other	8,612	4,428	1,815
Portfolio and other investment	1,942	4,275	1,310
Total Australian investment abroad	12,716	10,826	5,825
TOTAL NON OFFICIAL	8,325	14,828	12,611
BALANCE ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT	8,824	14,455	13,095

AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES AND TRADE WEIGHTED INDEX

	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
Exchange rates—			
Units of foreign currency per \$A—			
Period average(a)—			
United States dollar	0.7290	0.8180	0.7687
United Kingdom pound	0.4167	0.4755	0.4733
German mark	1.262	1.512	1.367
Japanese yen	97.58	106.95	113.27
Special drawing right	0.5448	0.6244	0.5958
Trade weighted index of value of the Australian dollar (May 1970 = 100)—			
Period average(a)	54.8	61.6	60.0

(a) Derived by averaging figures for each trading day.

FOREIGN INVESTMENT SUMMARY TABLE
(\$A million)

Year	Levels of investment at beginning of year	Reinvestment of earnings of direct investors	Changes in levels of investment during the year			Total	Levels of investment at end of year	Investment income (b)
			Of acquisitions	Exchange rate variations(a)	Other changes(a)			
FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN AUSTRALIA								
1983-84	70,935	553	9,614	17	788	10,938	81,873	5,833
1984-85	81,873	594	14,194	10,602	4,055	29,445	111,318	7,563
1985-86	111,318	936	18,208	6,211	2,764	28,119	139,437	9,032
1986-87	139,437	1,244	20,853	1,646	17,420	37,871	177,308	10,601
1987-88	177,308	2,416	22,635	4,892	1,818	18,340	195,648	12,796
1988-89	195,648	2,225	24,289	1,122	6,033	33,667	229,315	15,949
AUSTRALIAN INVESTMENT ABROAD								
1983-84	22,518	309	4,137	115	373	4,188	26,706	1,468
1984-85	26,706	315	2,841	2,327	1,571	7,054	33,760	1,525
1985-86	33,760	681	4,181	2,728	1,933	9,523	43,283	1,965
1986-87	43,283	1,178	11,485	187	6,317	18,793	62,076	2,621
1987-88	62,076	2,163	14,062	1,154	4,622	10,449	72,524	3,564
1988-89	72,524	2,123	9,935	568	36	11,526	84,051	3,875

For footnotes see end of table

FOREIGN INVESTMENT SUMMARY TABLE *(continued)*
(\$A million)

Year	Levels of investment at beginning of year	Reinvestment of earnings of direct investors	Changes in levels of investment during the year			Total	Levels of investment at end of year	Investment income (b)
			Other transactions	Exchange rate variations	Other changes			
NET INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION AND INCOME (c)								
1983-84	48 417	244	5 477	132	1 161	6 750	55 167	4 365
1984-85	55 167	279	11 353	8 275	2 484	22 391	77 558	6 038
1985-86	77 558	255	14 027	3 483	83 ^a	18 596	96 154	7 066
1986-87	96 154	66	9 368	1 459	11 103	19 078	115 232	7 880
1987-88	115 232	253	8 573	3 737	2 804	7 891	123 124	9 231
1988-89	123 124	102	14 354	1 689	5 997	22 141	145 264	12 074

(a) Prior to 1988-89 details of exchange rate variations are not separately available for a number of items and have consequently been included in 'other changes'. For foreign investment in Australia these items include accounts payable to unrelated foreign enterprises abroad. For Australian investment abroad before 1985-86, exchange rate details are only available for bank lending and reserve assets. From 1985-86 to 1987-88 exchange rate details are available for all items except accounts receivable from unrelated foreign enterprises abroad. (b) Includes reinvested earnings of direct investors. For foreign investment in Australia, income payable is calculated before the deduction of withholding tax. For Australian investment abroad before 1984-85, income receivable is calculated after deducting withholding tax. From 1985-86 withholding tax is not deducted. (c) Net international investment position equals foreign investment in Australia less Australian investment abroad.

TOURIST ACCOMMODATION(a), AUSTRALIA

	Dec qtr 1988	March qtr 1989	June qtr 1989	Sept qtr 1989	Dec qtr 1989	March qtr 1990	June qtr 1990
LICENSED HOTELS AND MOTELS WITH FACILITIES							
Number							
Establishments	4,577	4,559	4,602	4,591	4,629	4,641	4,756
Guest rooms	139,319	139,315	142,662	142,608	145,914	147,300	150,686
Bed spaces	403,321	402,662	412,484	413,962	421,689	424,038	433,917
Room occupancy rates %	58.3	55.4	51.4	54.2	52.9	53.7	50.1
Bed occupancy rates %	34.4	35.2	30.1	33.0	32.0	33.4	30.2
Takeings from accommodation \$'000	529,306	506,234	486,717	539,631	532,440	557,311	530,481
HOLIDAY FLATS AND UNITS							
Number							
Letting entities	1,351	1,328	1,333	1,358	1,333	1,342	1,340
Flats, units total	31,538	31,251	31,012	31,976	32,118	32,254	32,137
Bed spaces	133,799	131,816	131,215	135,190	135,575	137,886	136,667
Unit occupancy rates %	55.7	59.9	44.0	48.4	50.1	55.2	42.5
Takeings from accommodation \$'000	76,616	85,811	56,480	78,044	76,777	89,252	63,175
SHORT TERM CARAVAN PARKS							
Number							
Establishments	1,785	1,709	1,679	1,655	1,653	1,650	1,644
Capacity, total caravan sites, cabins, flats, etc.	197,608	191,978	189,755	190,067	189,038	188,343	185,954
Site occupancy rates %	26.8	34.3	23.8	25.4	27.8	32.1	25.8
Takeings from accommodation \$'000	47,043	58,024	35,627	42,183	48,829	58,112	42,345

(a) A tourist accommodation establishment has been defined as an establishment which provides predominantly short term accommodation (i.e. for periods of less than two months) available to the general public.

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